

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
ANNUAL ACTUARIAL VALUATION REPORT FOR
MARYLAND MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS
AS OF JUNE 30, 2014

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December 17, 2014

Board of Trustees for the
Maryland State Retirement and Pension System
120 East Baltimore Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21202

Dear Members of the Board:

The results of the **June 30, 2014 annual actuarial valuation** of the Maryland State Retirement and Pension System (“MSRPS”) for participating Municipal Corporations in the Employees’ Combined System Municipal (ECS Municipal), Correctional Officers’ Retirement System (CORS) and the Municipal Law Enforcement Officers Pension System (LEOPS Municipal) are presented in this report. Participating Municipal Corporations which are the responsibility of the State for funding purposes have been excluded, and certain previously withdrawn Municipal Corporations have been valued as part of the State valuation instead of in this Municipal valuation. The State acts as guarantor to the extent the present value of their future payments are in excess of or less than the present value of their future liabilities for previously withdrawn municipal corporations. Municipal employers who withdraw on or after June 30, 1997 will have their employees’ benefits guaranteed by this plan.

This report was prepared at your request and is intended for use by the Maryland State Retirement Agency (SRA) and the Board of Trustees of the MSRPS and those designated or approved by the SRA or the Board. This report may be provided to other parties only in its entirety and only with the permission of the SRA or the Board.

The purposes of the valuation are as follows:

- Measure the financial position of Municipal Corporation Systems of MSRPS, and
- Assist the Board in establishing basic or pooled employer contribution rates necessary to fund the benefits provided by MSRPS.

Additional statistical and actuarial reporting and disclosure information covering the MSRPS Municipal Corporations can be found in the combined State and Municipal MSRPS actuarial valuation report.

The individual member data required for the valuations was furnished by the SRA, together with pertinent data on financial operations (unaudited) and Participating Governmental Unit (PGU) schedules. The cooperation and collaboration of SRA staff in furnishing these materials is acknowledged with appreciation. We checked for internal and year-to-year consistency, but did not otherwise audit the data. We are not responsible for the accuracy or completeness of the information provided by SRA.

Actuarial valuations are based upon assumptions regarding future activity in specific risk areas including the rates of investment return and payroll growth, eligibility for the various classes of benefits, and longevity among retired lives. The Board adopts these assumptions after considering the advice of the actuary and other professionals. The assumptions and the methods comply with the requirements of Statements No. 25 and No. 67 of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (“GASB”).

Each actuarial valuation takes into account all prior differences between actual and assumed experience in each risk area and adjusts the contribution rates as needed. GRS performed an experience study of MSRPS for the period 2006-2010 after completion of the June 30, 2010 valuations. Certain assumptions from the experience study including mortality rates, retirement rates, withdrawal rates, disability rates and rates of salary increase were adopted by the Board for first use in the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2012. The Board adopted new economic assumptions for the June 30, 2013 valuation, in particular, an investment return assumption of 7.70% and an inflation assumption of 2.95%. The ultimate assumptions of a 7.55% investment return and 2.80% inflation assumption are being phased in over a four-year period. As a result, an investment return assumption of 7.65% and an inflation assumption of 2.90% were used for the June 30, 2014 valuation. The COLA, salary increase and payroll growth assumptions have also changed as a result of the change in the inflation assumption. In addition to the changes to the economic assumptions, the disabled retiree mortality assumptions were updated for LEOPS in the June 30, 2014 valuation.

The benefit provisions valued in the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2014, are the same as the provisions from the last actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2013.

Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements presented in this report due to such factors as the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; changes in economic or demographic assumptions; increases or decreases expected as part of the natural operation of the methodology used for these measurements (such as the end of an amortization period or additional cost or contribution requirements based on the plan’s funded status); and changes in plan provisions or applicable law. The actuary did not perform an analysis of the potential range of such future measurements in this actuarial valuation report.

Based on recent legislation, effective with the valuation as of June 30, 2013, the amortization method for the MSRPS State systems was changed to a single 25-year closed period. Currently the net single equivalent amortization period for ECS Municipal is over 100 years. **We recommend that the amortization method for ECS Municipal be reviewed and changed as well.**

This report has been prepared by actuaries who have substantial experience valuing public employee retirement systems. We certify that, to the best of our knowledge, this report is complete and accurate and has been prepared in accordance with Maryland's Annotated Code and generally

Board of Trustees for the
Maryland State Retirement and Pension System
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recognized and accepted actuarial principles and practices which are consistent with the Code of Professional Conduct and applicable Actuarial Standards of Practice as promulgated by the Actuarial Standards Board. The actuarial assumptions used for the valuation produce results which, individually and in the aggregate, are reasonable.

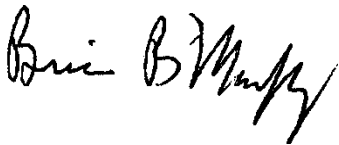
This report should not be relied on for any purpose other than the purposes previously described.

The signing actuaries are independent of the plan sponsor.

This is one of multiple documents comprising the actuarial report. The other documents comprising the actuarial report are the PowerPoint presentation presented to the Board on September 16, 2014, and subsequent PowerPoint presentations presented in November.

Brian B. Murphy, Brad L. Armstrong and Amy Williams are Members of the American Academy of Actuaries (MAAA), and meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinions contained herein.

Respectfully submitted,



Brian B. Murphy, FSA, EA, MAAA



Brad L. Armstrong, ASA, EA, MAAA



Amy Williams, ASA, MAAA

BLA/AW:mrb

SECTION I
BOARD SUMMARY

BOARD SUMMARY

During the 1996 legislative session, legislation was passed which changed the contribution calculations for participating employers in the Municipal Pension Plan. Commencing with the June 30, 1996 actuarial valuation, the ongoing funding requirements for all Municipal Corporations consist of four components. The first two components are the same for all Corporations. The last two components, which vary by individual Corporation, are based on some characteristics unique to those Corporations.

The shared components are:

- (1) **Normal Cost Rate** based upon Pension System provisions.
- (2) **Unfunded Liability Rate** based upon all plan provisions.

The varying components are:

- (3) Various **surcharges** on normal cost and unfunded liability, based on plan elections.
- (4) **Special Adjustments** to the final rate reflecting:
 - credits for "over-funded" Corporations as of 6/30/95,
 - charges for "under-funded" Corporations as of 6/30/95,
 - certain "special payments" called for under prior and future entry into the System, and
 - any withdrawal liability payments owed to the System for withdrawals after 6/30/96.

The normal cost rate is a single rate determined by the actuary, based upon the valuation year demographics of the participants.

The unfunded liability rate is determined annually by the actuary and is the rate that, when applied to current and future expected payrolls, is sufficient to pay for all future benefits of current and prior plan participants not funded by:

- current actuarial value of assets,
- the present value of all future normal costs (employer and employee),
- the present value of all future surcharge contributions,
- the net present value of all future "special adjustment" contributions, and
- the present value of all future withdrawal liability payments on behalf of withdrawn Corporations.

The special adjustments include a dollar amount credit subtracted from, or charge added to, the other three pieces. In no event can the total credits exceed the sum of the otherwise called for contribution.

A charge applies to each Municipal Corporation which as of 6/30/95 was determined to be under-funded on the basis of having less assets in the Retirement System than would be needed to fund the present value of benefits **accrued** as of 6/30/95 for prior and current participants in the Retirement System. Once this "deficit" was determined as of 6/30/95, the actuary determined a series of charges

BOARD SUMMARY

increasing by 5% per year to the year 2020 with present value equal to the amount of the deficit. For a few Municipal Corporations, the deficit payment was calculated to be greater than 2% of payroll when using a 25-year amortization payment. These Corporations are amortizing their charges to the year 2035. Individual deficit amounts and December 2015 charges are displayed in Table III-2 (page 14).

A credit applies to each Municipal Corporation who, as of 6/30/95, was determined to be over-funded on the basis of having assets which exceed the present value of all future benefits expected to be paid to current and prior participants of that employer. Once this "surplus" was determined as of 6/30/95, the actuary determined a series of credits increasing by 5% per year to the year 2020 with present value equal to the amount of the surplus. Individual surplus amounts and December 2015 credits are displayed in Table III-3 (page 15).

The pooled unfunded liability decreased from \$575 million to \$458 million for the Employees' Combined System, decreased from \$151 million to \$145 million for LEOPS, and decreased from \$1,456 thousand to \$859 thousand for CORS. The decrease in the unfunded liability is comprised of an asset gain compared to the actuarial assumptions and a small liability gain, which was partially offset by an increase in unfunded liability due to assumption changes. In addition, the contributions exceeded the benefit payments during fiscal year 2014 for LEOPS and CORS which resulted in faster growth in the actuarial value of assets than the actuarial liabilities.

The combined Municipal System's market value of assets earned 14.29%¹ for the year ended June 30, 2014, which is more than the 7.70% assumed rate of investment return. The actuarial, or smoothed, rate of return measured from this past year was 11.09%, compared to the actuarial assumption of 7.70%, which resulted in an overall asset gain. The return of 11.09% was due to partial recognition of asset losses from FY 2012, and partial recognition of asset gains from FY 2010, FY 2011, FY 2013 and FY 2014.

All of the Systems experienced gains on the liabilities due to lower salary increases than assumed. Salaries stayed flat or increased by less than the assumption which resulted in gains. Gains were also experienced due to lower COLA increases on average than assumed. COLA increases of 1.47% were granted to eligible retirees who have a COLA cap of 3.00%, 5.00%, or no COLA cap compared to the actuarial assumptions of 2.70%, 2.90% and 2.95%, respectively.

In 2011, the General Assembly enacted pension reforms which were effective July 1, 2011, and affected both current actives and new hires. The member contribution rate was increased for members of the Employees' Pension System from 5% to 7%, and from 4% to 6% in fiscal year 2012 and 7% in fiscal year 2013 and beyond for LEOPS. In addition, the benefit attributable to service on or after July 1, 2011, will be subject to different cost-of-living adjustments (COLA) that is based on the increase in the Consumer Price Index and capped at 2.5% or 1.0% based on whether the market value investment return for the preceding calendar year was higher or lower than the investment return assumption used in the valuation (currently 7.65% in the June 30, 2014 valuation, phasing down to 7.55% by the June 30, 2016 valuation).

¹Actuarial calculation may differ from figures reported by State Street.

BOARD SUMMARY

The basic, or pooled, contribution rate, which includes a normal cost rate and an unfunded liability rate, increased for each System from those calculated in the June 30, 2013 valuation to those calculated in the June 30, 2014 valuation which determines the FY 2015 and FY 2016 contributions, respectively. The rate decreased from 6.20% to 5.00% for the Employees' Combined System, increased from 30.45% to 31.94% for LEOPS, and decreased from 11.43% to 10.43% for CORS. The unfunded liability rate is calculated by amortizing the pooled unfunded liability.

The decrease in the contribution rate was mainly attributable to favorable investment returns, increases in payroll which were lower than assumed and COLA increases that were lower than assumed. These decreases were partially offset by recognition of assumptions changes.

Maryland's laws specify a 40-year level-percent-of-pay closed period amortization schedule starting June 30, 1980 for the pre-2001 ECS liability, starting June 30, 1999 for LEOPS, and starting June 30, 2006 for CORS. In addition, individual 25-year layers for each portion of the ECS UAL arising on or after June 30, 2001 are established. The remaining amortization period as of June 30, 2014, is 25 years for LEOPS, 32 years for CORS and the equivalent single period is over 100 years for Employees' Combined System. Based on recent legislation, effective with the valuation as of June 30, 2013, the amortization method for the MSRPS State systems was changed to a single 25-year closed period. **We recommend that the amortization method for ECS Municipal be reviewed and changed as well.**

In addition to the basic contribution rate, the following surcharges apply for ECS:

Surcharge Group	Surcharge		Total	Applicable Payroll
	Normal Cost	Unfunded Liability ¹		
Retirement System	5.00%	0.00%	5.00%	Retirement System
Non-Contributory to CPB	1.00%	1.42%	2.42%	Retirement and Pension System
CPB to ACPS ²	(0.40)%	1.51%	1.11%	Pension System
Non-Contributory to ACPS	0.60%	6.84%	7.44%	Pension System

¹ The Contributory Pension Benefit UAL surcharge will be paid through 2020 and the other two UAL surcharges are payable through 2031.

² Contributory Pension Benefit to Alternate Contributory Pension System.

Each employer with current active participants in the Retirement System must pay 5% on the Retirement System payroll. Municipal Corporations who elected to provide CPB have a 2.42% surcharge applied to total Retirement and Pension System payroll. The surcharge consists of a 1.00% normal cost rate surcharge and a 1.42% UAL rate surcharge. Municipal Corporations who elected to provide CPB and who later elected to participate in the ACPS pay a 1.11% surcharge applied to Pension System payroll. The surcharge is the net result of a (0.40)% normal cost rate surcharge and a 1.51% UAL rate surcharge. This is paid in addition to the 2.42% CPB surcharge. Municipalities who did not elect the CPB but did elect the ACPS pay a surcharge of 7.44% applied to Pension System payroll. The surcharge consists of 0.60% normal cost rate surcharge and a 6.84% UAL rate surcharge.

BOARD SUMMARY

The special adjustments to the final contribution rate that apply to each Municipal Corporation can be found in Tables III-2 through III-4 for the Employees' Combined System, Table III-5 for LEOPS and Table III-6 for CORS.

Municipalities with credits in the plan may use up to the amount shown to offset their basic December 2015 billing amount. Any unused credit will revert to the pooled plan on an annual basis.

BOARD SUMMARY

Summary of Valuation Results June 30, 2014 (\$ in Millions)

	2014			2013		%
	ECS	LEOPS	CORS	Total	Total	
A. Demographic Information						
1. Active Number Counts	24,674	941	91	25,706	25,586	0.5%
2. Active Payroll	\$ 1,037	\$ 53	\$ 5	\$ 1,095	\$ 1,062	3.1%
3. Retired Number Counts	16,002	304	23	16,329	15,685	4.1%
4. Annual Benefits for Retired Members ¹	\$ 205	\$ 11	\$ 1 ²	\$ 216	\$ 202	7.0%
5. Deferred / Inactive Number Counts	6,624	91	2	6,717	6,653	1.0%
6. Total Number Counts	47,300	1,336	116	48,752	47,924	1.7%
B. Assets						
1. Market Value (MV)	\$ 3,698	\$ 203	\$ 20	\$ 3,921	\$ 3,441	13.9%
2. Rate of Return on MV ³				14.29 %	10.46 %	
3. Funding Value (FV)	\$ 3,507	\$ 193	\$ 19	\$ 3,720	\$ 3,359	10.7%
4. Rate of Return on FV				11.09 %	7.44 %	
5. Ratio of FV to MV				94.9%	97.6%	
C. Actuarial Results						
1. Normal Cost as a % of Payroll	9.72% ⁴	21.78%	14.49%	10.32%	10.60%	
2. Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL)						
a. Active	\$ 1,867	\$ 150	\$ 9	\$ 2,026	\$ 1,950	3.9%
b. Retired	2,213	168	10	2,391	2,247	6.4%
c. Deferred/Inactive	<u>157</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>165</u>	<u>156</u>	5.8%
d. Total	\$ 4,237	\$ 326	\$ 20	\$ 4,583	\$ 4,353	5.3%
3. Unfunded AAL (UAAL)	\$ 729	\$ 133	\$ 1	\$ 863	\$ 994	(13.1)%
4. Funded Ratio	82.79 %	59.25 %	95.64 %	81.16 %	77.17 %	
D. Basic Contribution Rates						
	FY 2016			FY 2015		
1. Pension Contributions						
a. Employer Normal Cost	3.56%	14.78%	9.49%	4.13%	4.42%	
b. Member Contribution Rate	5.64%	7.00%	5.00%	6.19%	6.18%	
c. UAAL Contribution Rate	<u>1.44%</u>	<u>17.16%</u>	<u>0.94%</u>	<u>2.19%</u>	<u>3.01%</u>	
d. Total	10.64%	38.94%	15.43%	12.51%	13.61%	
2. Total Basic Employer Contribution Rate	5.00%	31.94%	10.43%	6.32%	7.43%	

¹Retiree benefit amounts include the cost-of-living adjustment granted July 1, 2014 and July 1, 2013, respectively.

²Annual benefits equal to \$680,025.

³Actuarial calculation may differ from figures reported by State Street.

⁴Includes surcharges.

Totals may not add due to rounding.

SECTION II
ASSETS

ASSETS

The System uses and discloses two different asset measurements which are presented in this section of the report: market value and actuarial value of assets. The market value represents, as of the valuation date, the value of the assets if they were liquidated on that date. The actuarial value of assets is a value that attempts to smooth annual investment return performance over five years to reduce annual investment volatility, and is used in determining contribution rates for the three participating employer plans.

On the following pages we present detailed information on System assets:

- Disclosure of assets at June 30, 2014.
- Statement of cash flows during the year.
- Development of the actuarial value of assets.
- Disclosure of investment performance for the year.

ASSETS

Table II-1
Market Value and Cash Flow

	Employees (Municipal)	LEOPS (Municipal)	Corrections (Municipal)	Total Municipal
Market Value of Assets as of 6/30/2013	\$ 3,256,541,265	\$ 167,504,675	\$ 17,273,999	\$ 3,441,319,939
Employer Contributions	123,033,000	17,806,000	437,189	141,276,189
Member Contributions	57,886,000	4,007,000	233,344	62,126,344
Investment Returns	464,506,281	23,955,717	2,479,158	490,941,156
Disbursements from the Trust	(203,572,000)	(10,582,000)	(577,885)	(214,731,885)
Net Transfers	0	0	0	0
Market Value of Assets as of 6/30/2014	\$ 3,698,394,546	\$ 202,691,392	\$ 19,845,805	\$ 3,920,931,743

ASSETS

JUNE 30, 2014

	ECS	LEOPS	CORS	Total Municipal
Beginning of Year:				
(1) Market Value of Assets	\$3,256,541,265	\$167,504,675	\$17,273,999	\$3,441,319,939
(2) Actuarial Value of Assets	3,177,439,781	164,649,564	16,970,694	3,359,060,039
End of Year:				
(3) Market Value of Assets	3,698,394,546	202,691,392	19,845,805	3,920,931,743
(4) Net Cash Flow with Adjustment	(22,653,000)	11,231,000	92,648	(11,329,352)
(5) Total Investment Income				
=(3)-(1)-(4)	464,506,281	23,955,717	2,479,158	490,941,156
(6) Projected Rate of Return	7.70%	7.70%	7.70%	7.70%
(7) Projected Investment Income				
=(1)x(6)+([1+(6)] ⁵ -1)x(4)	249,897,709	13,322,236	1,333,599	264,553,544
(8) Beginning of Year Asset Adjustment				
(9) Investment Income in Excess of Projected Income	214,608,572	10,633,481	1,145,559	226,387,612
(10) Excess Investment Income Recognized This Year (5-year recognition)				
(10a) From This Year	42,921,714	2,126,696	229,112	45,277,522
(10b) From One Year Ago	16,181,548	727,588	74,353	16,983,489
(10c) From Two Years Ago	(44,919,179)	(1,891,161)	(161,926)	(46,972,266)
(10d) From Three Years Ago	60,562,162	2,358,466	203,361	63,123,989
(10e) From Four Years Ago	28,008,503	901,309	84,945	28,994,757
(10f) Total Recognized Investment Gain/(Loss)	102,754,748	4,222,898	429,845	107,407,491
(11) Change in Actuarial Value of Assets =(4)+(7)+(8)+(10f)	329,999,457	28,776,134	1,856,092	360,631,683
End of Year:				
(3) Market Value of Assets as of 6/30	3,698,394,546	202,691,392	19,845,805	3,920,931,743
(12) Preliminary Actuarial Value of Assets = (2)+(11)	3,507,439,238	193,425,698	18,826,786	3,719,691,722
(12a) Upper Collar Limit 120% x (3)	4,438,073,455	243,229,670	23,814,966	4,705,118,091
(12b) Lower Collar Limit 80% x (3)	2,958,715,637	162,153,114	15,876,644	3,136,745,395
(13) Adjustment to Remain within 20% Collar	0	0	0	0
(14) Final Actuarial Value of Assets as of 6/30	3,507,439,238	193,425,698	18,826,786	3,719,691,722
(15) Difference Between Market & Actuarial Values	190,955,308	9,265,694	1,019,019	201,240,021
(16) Actuarial Value Rate of Return	11.14%	10.30%	10.36%	11.09%
(17) Market Value Rate of Return*	14.31%	13.84%	14.31%	14.29%
(18) Ratio of Actuarial Value to Market Value	95%	95%	95%	95%

* Actuarial calculation may differ from figures reported by State Street.

ASSETS

	Employees (Municipal)					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Beginning of Year:						
(1) Market Value of Assets	\$2,992,430,829	\$3,256,541,265				
(2) Actuarial Value of Assets	3,002,627,609	3,177,439,781				
End of Year:						
(3) Market Value of Assets	3,256,541,265	3,698,394,546				
(4) Net of Contributions and Disbursements	(46,926,231)	(22,653,000)				
(5) Total Investment Income						
=(3)-(1)-(4)	311,036,667	464,506,281				
(6) Projected Rate of Return	7.75%	7.70%				
(7) Projected Investment Income						
=(1)x(6)+([1+(6)] ^{.5} -1)x(4)	230,128,927	249,897,709				
(8) Beginning of Year Asset Adjustment	0	0				
(9) Investment Income in						
Excess of Projected Income	80,907,740	214,608,572				
(10) Excess Investment Income Recognized						
This Year (5-year recognition)						
(10a) From This Year	16,181,548	42,921,714				
(10b) From One Year Ago	(44,919,179)	16,181,548	\$ 42,921,714			
(10c) From Two Years Ago	60,562,162	(44,919,179)	16,181,548	\$ 42,921,714		
(10d) From Three Years Ago	28,008,504	60,562,162	(44,919,179)	16,181,548	\$ 42,921,714	
(10e) From Four Years Ago	(68,223,559)	28,008,503	60,562,164	(44,919,179)	16,181,548	\$ 42,921,716
(10f) Total Recognized Investment Gain/(Loss)	(8,390,524)	102,754,748	74,746,247	14,184,083	59,103,262	42,921,716
(11) Change in Actuarial Value of Assets						
=(4)+(7)+(8)+(10f)	174,812,172	329,999,457				
End of Year:						
(3) Market Value of Assets	3,256,541,265	3,698,394,546				
(12) Preliminary Actuarial Value of Assets = (2)+(11)	3,177,439,781	3,507,439,238				
(12a) Upper Corridor Limit 120% x (3)	3,907,849,518	4,438,073,455				
(12b) Lower Corridor Limit 80% x (3)	2,605,233,012	2,958,715,637				
(13) Adjustment to Remain within 20% Collar	0	0				
(14) Final Actuarial Value of Assets as of 6/30	3,177,439,781	3,507,439,238				
(15) Actuarial Value Rate of Return	7.44%	11.14%				
(16) Market Value Rate of Return*	10.48%	14.31%				
(17) Ratio of Actuarial Value to Market Value	98%	95%				

* Actuarial calculation may differ from figures reported by State Street.

ASSETS

	LEOPS (Municipal)						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Beginning of Year:							
(1) Market Value of Assets	\$143,696,204	\$167,504,675					
(2) Actuarial Value of Assets	144,968,552	164,649,564					
End of Year:							
(3) Market Value of Assets	167,504,675	202,691,392					
(4) Net of Contributions and Disbursements	8,703,124	11,231,000					
(5) Total Investment Income							
=(3)-(1)-(4)	15,105,347	23,955,717					
(6) Projected Rate of Return	7.75%	7.70%					
(7) Projected Investment Income							
=(1)×(6)+[(1+(6)] ^{.5-1})×(4)	11,467,409	13,322,236					
(8) Beginning of Year Asset Adjustment	0	0					
(9) Investment Income in							
Excess of Projected Income	3,637,938	10,633,481					
(10) Excess Investment Income Recognized							
This Year (5-year recognition)							
(10a) From This Year	727,588	2,126,696					
(10b) From One Year Ago	(1,891,161)	727,588	\$ 2,126,696				
(10c) From Two Years Ago	2,358,466	(1,891,161)	727,588	\$ 2,126,696			
(10d) From Three Years Ago	901,309	2,358,466	(1,891,161)	727,588	\$ 2,126,696		
(10e) From Four Years Ago	(2,585,723)	901,309	2,358,467	(1,891,159)	727,586	\$ 2,126,697	
(10f) Total Recognized Investment Gain/(Loss)	(489,521)	4,222,898	3,321,590	963,125	2,854,282	2,126,697	
(11) Change in Actuarial Value of Assets							
=(4)+(7)+(8)+(10f)	19,681,012	28,776,134					
End of Year:							
(3) Market Value of Assets	167,504,675	202,691,392					
(12) Preliminary Actuarial Value of Assets = (2)+(11)	164,649,564	193,425,698					
(12a) Upper Corridor Limit 120% x (3)	201,005,610	243,229,670					
(12b) Lower Corridor Limit 80% x (3)	134,003,740	162,153,114					
(13) Adjustment to Remain within 20% Collar	0	0					
(14) Final Actuarial Value of Assets as of 6/30	164,649,564	193,425,698					
(15) Actuarial Value Rate of Return	7.35%	10.30%					
(16) Market Value Rate of Return*	10.20%	13.84%					
(17) Ratio of Actuarial Value to Market Value	98%	95%					

* Actuarial calculation may differ from figures reported by State Street.

ASSETS

	CORS (Municipal)					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Beginning of Year:						
(1) Market Value of Assets	\$11,165,622	\$17,273,999				
(2) Actuarial Value of Assets	11,340,558	16,970,694				
End of Year:						
(3) Market Value of Assets	17,273,999	19,845,805				
(4) Net of Contributions and Disbursements	4,692,822	92,648				
(5) Total Investment Income						
=(3)-(1)-(4)	1,415,555	2,479,158				
(6) Projected Rate of Return	7.75%	7.70%				
(7) Projected Investment Income						
=(1)x(6)+((1+(6))^5-1)x(4)	1,043,790	1,333,599				
(8) Beginning of Year Asset Adjustment	0	0				
(9) Investment Income in						
Excess of Projected Income	371,765	1,145,559				
(10) Excess Investment Income Recognized						
This Year (5-year recognition)						
(10a) From This Year	74,353	229,112				
(10b) From One Year Ago	(161,926)	74,353	\$ 229,112			
(10c) From Two Years Ago	203,361	(161,926)	74,353	\$ 229,112		
(10d) From Three Years Ago	84,947	203,361	(161,926)	74,353	\$ 229,112	
(10e) From Four Years Ago	(307,211)	84,945	203,363	(161,924)	74,353	\$ 229,111
(10f) Total Recognized Investment Gain/(Loss)	(106,476)	429,845	344,902	141,541	303,465	229,111
(11) Change in Actuarial Value of Assets						
=(4)+(7)+(8)+(10f)	5,630,136	1,856,092				
End of Year:						
(3) Market Value of Assets	17,273,999	19,845,805				
(12) Preliminary Actuarial Value of Assets = (2)+(11)	16,970,694	18,826,786				
(12a) Upper Corridor Limit 120% x (3)	20,728,799	23,814,966				
(12b) Lower Corridor Limit 80% x (3)	13,819,199	15,876,644				
(13) Adjustment to Remain within 20% Collar	0	0				
(14) Final Actuarial Value of Assets as of 6/30	16,970,694	18,826,786				
(15) Actuarial Value Rate of Return	6.85%	10.36%				
(16) Market Value Rate of Return*	10.48%	14.31%				
(17) Ratio of Actuarial Value to Market Value	98%	95%				

* Actuarial calculation may differ from figures reported by State Street.

SECTION III
LIABILITIES

LIABILITIES

A fundamental principle in financing the liabilities of a retirement program is that the cost of its benefits should be related to the period in which benefits are earned, rather than to the period of benefit distribution. There are several methods currently used in making such a determination.

The method used for this valuation is referred to as the "individual entry age normal actuarial cost method." Under this method, a level-percent-of-pay employer cost is determined which, along with member contributions, will pay for projected retirement benefits for a new entrant to the plan. The level percent developed is called the "normal cost" rate and the product of that rate and payroll is the "normal cost."

The actuarial liability is that portion of the present value of projected benefits that will not be paid by future employer normal costs or member contributions. The difference between this liability and funds accumulated as of the same date is referred to as the unfunded actuarial liability. If the employer's contributions exceed the employer's normal cost for the year, after allowing for interest earned on the previous balance of the unfunded actuarial liability, this liability will be reduced. Benefit improvements, actuarial gains and losses, and changes in actuarial procedures will also have an effect on the total liability and on the portion of it that is unfunded.

After the amount of the unfunded actuarial liability has been determined, a schedule of contributions is established to amortize that amount over a given period. Maryland's laws specify a 40-year level-percent-of-pay amortization schedule starting June 30, 1980 for the pre-2001 ECS liability, then individual 25-year layers for each portion of the UAL arising thereafter. The LEOPS 40 years started June 30, 1999. Thus, for the June 30, 2014 valuation, the remaining period of amortization is 25 years for the LEOPS. The CORS 40 years started June 30, 2006. Thus for the June 30, 2014 valuation, the remaining period of amortization is 32 years for CORS.

The following table (Table III-1) displays by System the Individual Entry Age Normal actuarial liabilities and unfunded actuarial liability. Table III-2 shows the portion of unfunded liability (i.e., Deficit Amount) assigned to each of 17 individual participating municipalities. The table also shows the additional charge which will be billed to exhaust this liability starting with the December 2015 billing.

Table III-3 shows 14 municipalities who have credits in this plan. These municipalities may use up to the amount shown to offset their basic December 2015 billing amount. Any unused credit will revert to the pooled plan on an annual basis. The June 30, 2014 valuation includes PGU withdrawals as of June 30, 2014 and does not include PGUs entries as of July 1, 2014.

LIABILITIES

JUNE 30, 2014

Table III-1
Liabilities

	Employees Combined System	LEOPS	Corrections Officers'	Total Municipal
Present Value of Benefits for:				
a. Active Members	\$ 2,656,057,387	\$ 239,016,208	\$ 13,769,066	\$ 2,908,842,661
b. Retired Member and Beneficiaries	2,212,866,498	168,184,697	10,295,055	2,391,346,250
c. Terminated Vested Members and Inactives*	<u>156,664,764</u>	<u>8,205,038</u>	<u>367,653</u>	<u>165,237,455</u>
d. Total	\$ 5,025,588,649	\$ 415,405,943	\$ 24,431,774	\$ 5,465,426,366
Individual Entry Age Actuarial Accrued Liability for:				
a. Active Members	\$ 1,867,226,096	\$ 150,058,438	\$ 9,022,597	\$ 2,026,307,131
b. Retired Member and Beneficiaries	2,212,866,498	168,184,697	10,295,055	2,391,346,250
c. Terminated Vested Members and Inactives*	<u>156,664,764</u>	<u>8,205,038</u>	<u>367,653</u>	<u>165,237,455</u>
d. Total	\$ 4,236,757,358	\$ 326,448,173	\$ 19,685,305	\$ 4,582,890,836
Actuarial Value of Assets	\$ 3,507,439,238	\$ 193,425,698	\$ 18,826,786	\$ 3,719,691,722
Unfunded Actuarial Liability	\$ 729,318,120	\$ 133,022,475	\$ 858,519	\$ 863,199,114
Funded Percent	82.8%	59.3%	95.6%	81.2%

* Includes liability for accumulated member contributions with interest for non-vested inactive members.

LIABILITIES

Table III-2
Schedule of Deficit Amounts as of June 30, 2014
and Deficit Payments for December 2015 Billing

Initial PLD Number	PLD Name	Deficit Amount at 6/30/2014*	December 2015 Payment	Year of Last Payment
7402	Dorchester Co. Bd. of Education	\$ 245,562	\$ 41,133	2020
7412	Dorchester Co. Roads Board	728,853	46,308 ***	2035
7425	Cambridge, City of	422,971	70,851	2020
7602/8	Garrett Co. Bd. of Ed & Bd of Ed Cafe	230,891	38,676	2020
7711	Harford Co. Government	4,837,636	810,338	2020
8102	Prince Georges Co. Bd of Education	9,091,178	1,522,836	2020
8111	Prince Georges Co. Government	22,810,114	3,820,854	2020
8125	Greenbelt, City of	1,885,014	119,765 **	2035
8134	Cheverly, City of	268,662	45,003	2020
8135	Prince Georges Co. Crossing Guards	14,160	2,372	2020
8502	Talbot Co. Bd. of Education	561,158	35,653 ***	2035
8604	Hagerstown Junior College	124,189	20,802	2020
8625	Hagerstown, City of	5,873,368	373,168 ***	2035
8725	Salisbury, City of	395,015	66,168	2020
8811	Worcester Co. Commission	56,728	9,502	2020
8816	Worcester Co. Liquor Bd.	7,353	1,232	2020
8827	Berlin, Town of	162,912	27,289	2020
	TOTAL	\$ 47,715,764	\$ 7,051,950	

* *The outstanding balance is based on the 7.65% valuation interest rate in order to determine what portion of the total unfunded liability is attributable to the pooled liability and the assigned new entrant and deficit liability. The assigned new entrant and deficit liability is based on the present value of the contributions based on the payment schedule established at entry or withdrawal discounted at the current investment return assumption. Actual payoff amounts will be based on the interest rate in effect when the balance was first established.*

** *Denotes 40-year amortization, payments increasing 5% per year.*

*** *Denotes 40-year amortization, payments increase 15% per year for the first 5 years and 5% per year thereafter. All others are amortized over a 25-year period with increasing 5% per year.*

LIABILITIES

Table III-3
Schedule of Surplus Amounts as of June 30, 2014
& Maximum Credits to December 2015 Billing

Initial PLD Number	PLD Name	Surplus Amount at 6/30/2014*	December 2015 Credit	Year of Last Credit
6534	Tri-County Council of Western Maryland	\$ (203,698)	\$ (34,121)	2020
6533	Allegany Co. Housing Authority	(547)	(92)	2020
6731	Md. Health & Higher Educ. Fac. Auth	(103,392)	(17,319)	2020
7525	Brunswick, Town of	(401,679)	(67,284)	2020
7702	Harford Co. Bd. of Education	(187,882)	(31,472)	2020
7804	Howard Community College	(179,570)	(30,079)	2020
8004	Montgomery College	(185,777)	(31,119)	2020
8129	New Carrollton, City of	(275,654)	(46,174)	2020
8131	Upper Marlboro, Town of	(4,007)	(671)	2020
8202	Queen Anne Co. Bd. of Education	(47,023)	(7,877)	2020
8402	Somerset Co. Bd. of Education	(151,049)	(25,302)	2020
8426	Crisfield, City of	(21,431)	(3,590)	2020
8610	Washington Co. Library	(308,854)	(51,735)	2020
8825	Pocomoke City	(142,659)	(23,896)	2020
TOTAL		\$ (2,213,222)	\$ (370,731)	

* *The outstanding balance is based on the 7.65% valuation interest rate in order to determine what portion of the total unfunded liability is attributable to the pooled liability and the assigned new entrant and deficit liability. The assigned new entrant and deficit liability is based on the present value of the contributions based on the payment schedule established at entry or withdrawal discounted at the current investment return assumption. Actual payoff amounts will be based on the interest rate in effect when the balance was first established.*

Amortized over a 25-year period with credits increasing 5% per year.

LIABILITIES

Table III-4
Employees Combined System (Municipal)
Schedule of New Entrant and Withdrawal Payments and Credits as of June 30, 2014 for December 2015 Billing
(Unless noted, amounts are amortized over 25 years with payments increasing 5% per year)

LOC Number	Municipal Corporation	Outstanding Balance as of 6/30/2014*	December 2015 Payment	Last Payment Year
NEW ENTRANT				
6533	Allegheny Co Housing Authority	\$ 9,458	\$ 1,826	2019
7025	Town of Preston	35,545	6,863	2019
7026	Town of Denton	501,856	96,893	2019
7028	Town of Federalsburg	353,005	36,433 **	2030
7127	Carroll Soil Conservation District	1,894	366	2019
7206	Cecil County Library	8,608	1,662	2019
7380	So MD Tri-County Comm Action	573,054	110,639	2019
7528	Catoctin & Frederick Soil Conservation	809	156	2019
7529	Town of Thurmont#	1,658,169	223,449 **	2028
7706	Harford Co Library	5,678	1,096	2019
7880	Howard Co Comm Action Comm	123,748	23,892	2019
7902	Kent Co Brd of Education	576,058	111,219	2019
7926	Town of Rock Hall	9,836	1,084 **	2028
7927	Kent County Soil and Water Conserv. Dist.	(39,580)	(3,518) **	2037
8142	Town of Edmonston	(132,464)	(11,774) **	2037
8226	Town of Centreville	705,827	62,737 **	2037
8426	City of Crisfield	86,388	17,820 **	2019
8428	Town of Princess Anne	771	149	2019
8429	Somerset County Economic Dev. Comm.	(14,356)	(1,276) **	2037
8528	Town of Oxford	72,098	13,920	2019
8780	Shore Up	419,450	80,983	2019
8834	Tri-County Council for the Lower Eastern Shore	(28,554)	(5,513)	2019
	TOTAL NEW ENTRANT	\$ 4,927,298	\$ 769,106	
WITHDRAWAL				
6628	AAC Econ Opp Com	\$ 406,002	\$ 36,664 **	2036
	TOTAL WITHDRAWAL	\$ 406,002	\$ 36,664	
	GRAND TOTAL	\$ 5,333,300	\$ 805,770	

* The outstanding balance is based on the 7.65% valuation interest rate in order to determine what portion of the total unfunded liability is attributable to the pooled liability and the assigned new entrant and deficit liability. The assigned new entrant and deficit liability is based on the present value of the contributions based on the payment schedule established at entry or withdrawal discounted at the current investment return assumption. Actual payoff amounts will be based on the interest rate in effect when the balance was first established.

** Level dollar payments or credits.

The Town made an additional payment of \$326,360 which accelerated the last payment year from 2028 to 2024 and reduced the final payment from \$223,449 to \$168,388.

LIABILITIES

Table III-5
LEOPS (Municipal)
Schedule of New Entrant Payments and Credits as of June 30, 2014 for December 2015 Billing
(Amounts are amortized over 25 years with level annual payments)

LOC Number	Municipal Corporation	Outstanding Balance as of 6/30/2014*	December 2015 Payment	Last Payment Year
7128	City of Taneytown	\$ (301,514)	\$ (33,229)	2028
7130	Town of Hampstead	(501,908)	(50,370)	2031
7411	Dorchester County	(184,432)	(68,541) **	2016
7425	City of Cambridge	(298,936)	(39,676)	2024
7711	Harford County Sheriffs	(1,635,455)	(879,686)	2015
7925A	Town of Chestertown	(498,807)	(51,481)	2030
8125	City of Greenbelt	915,997	109,559	2026
8126	City of Hyattsville	(493,386)	(59,012)	2026
8211	Queen Anne Public Safety EEs	(1,682,524)	(185,426)	2028
8428	Town of Princess Anne	(579,988)	(61,748)	2029
8628	Town of Hancock	(61,454)	(7,039)	2027
8725A	Salisbury Police	(811,319)	(92,930)	2027
8725B	Salisbury Fire	(1,330,795)	(146,663)	2028
8811	Worcester County	(2,596,463)	(254,054)	2032
7427	Town of Hurlock	(495,492)	(48,482)	2032
7030	Caroline County Sheriffs	(27,814)	(2,660)	2033
8727	City of Fruitland	(1,373,353)	(128,611)	2034
	TOTAL NEW ENTRANT	\$(11,957,643)	\$(2,000,049)	
	WITHDRAWAL			
7625	City of Oakland	150,899	13,219	2038
	TOTAL WITHDRAWAL	\$ 150,899	\$ 13,219	
	GRAND TOTAL	\$(11,806,744)	\$(1,986,829)	

* *The outstanding balance is based on the 7.65% valuation interest rate in order to determine what portion of the total unfunded liability is attributable to the pooled liability and the assigned new entrant and deficit liability. The assigned new entrant and deficit liability is based on the present value of the contributions based on the payment schedule established at entry or withdrawal discounted at the current investment return assumption. Actual payoff amounts will be based on the interest rate in effect when the balance was first established.*

** *Denotes 10-year amortization.*

LIABILITIES

Table III-6
Correctional Officers' Retirement System (Municipal)
Schedule of New Entrant Payments and Credits as of June 30, 2014 for December 2015 Billing
(Amounts are amortized over 25 years with level annual payments)

LOC Number	Municipal Corporation [#]	Outstanding Balance as of 6/30/2014*	December 2015 Payment	Last Payment Year
TOTAL		\$ 0	\$ 0	

[#] *There are currently no PGUs with new entrant payments or credits.*

^{*} *The outstanding balance is based on the 7.65% valuation interest rate in order to determine what portion of the total unfunded liability is attributable to the pooled liability and the assigned new entrant and deficit liability. The assigned new entrant and deficit liability is based on the present value of the contributions based on the payment schedule established at entry or withdrawal discounted at the current investment return assumption. Actual payoff amounts will be based on the interest rate in effect when the balance was first established.*

SECTION IV
CONTRIBUTIONS

CONTRIBUTIONS

A. Contribution Results for December 2015 Billings (FY 2016)

Each Municipal Corporation's basic appropriation to the Systems in Fiscal Year 2016 may be determined by applying the contribution rates set forth in this report to the expected FY 2016 active member payrolls for each Municipal Corporation.

The Individual Entry Age Normal method was used to develop the contribution rates. Under this funding method, as with most other actuarial funding methods, a total contribution rate is determined which consists of two elements: the normal cost rate and the unfunded actuarial liability rate. In addition, each employer with current active participants in the Retirement System must pay 5% on the Retirement System payroll. Municipal Corporations who elected to provide CPB have a 2.42% surcharge applied to total Retirement and Pension System payroll. The surcharge consists of a 1.00% normal cost rate surcharge and a 1.42% UAL rate surcharge. Municipal Corporations who elected to provide CPB and who later elected to participate in the ACPS pay a 1.11% surcharge applied to Pension System payroll. The surcharge is the net result of a (0.40)% normal cost rate surcharge and a 1.51% UAL rate surcharge. This is paid in addition to the 2.42% CPB surcharge. Municipalities who did not elect the CPB but did elect the ACPS pay a surcharge of 7.44% applied to Pension System payroll. The surcharge consists of 0.60% normal cost rate surcharge and a 6.84% UAL rate surcharge.

The 1.42% UAL surcharge for CPB participation will be paid through 2020, while the other two ACPS UAL surcharges will be paid through 2031.

Certain participating employers will have to pay special liability amounts calculated at their entry to the System or deficit payments based on the 1996 legislation, and other participating employers will be able to apply credits also based on the 1996 legislation.

CONTRIBUTIONS

TABLE IV-1
Detailed Actuarial Information
Employees' Combined System

	Actuarial Valuation Performed		% Change
	June 30, 2014 (for FY 2016)	June 30, 2013 (for FY 2015)	
A. Demographic Information			
Number of:			
Active Members	24,674	24,548	0.51%
Retired Members and Beneficiaries	16,002	15,395	3.94%
Vested Deferred Members	6,624	6,573	0.78%
Annual Salaries of Active Members	\$ 1,037,279,250	\$ 1,004,192,298	3.29%
Annual Retirement Allowance for Retired Members and Beneficiaries [#]	\$ 204,699,484	\$ 191,848,409	6.70%
B. Actuarial Results			
1. Entry Age Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$ 4,236,757,358	\$ 4,031,457,521	5.09%
2. Actuarial Value of Assets	<u>3,507,439,238</u>	<u>3,177,439,781</u>	10.39%
3. Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (1-2)	\$ 729,318,120	\$ 854,017,740	-14.60%
4. Funded Ratio	82.8%	78.8%	
5. Assigned Liability			
a. Deficit Balances (Table III-2)	\$ 47,715,764	\$ 50,372,239	
b. Surplus Balances (Table III-3)	(2,213,222)	(2,375,769)	
c. New Entrant Liability Balances (Table III-4)	5,333,300	5,152,990	
d. UAL Portion of CPB Surcharge (Table IV-2)	61,810,560	67,873,831	
e. UAL Portion of CPB to ACPS Surcharge (Table IV-2)	151,173,292	150,845,900	
f. UAL Portion of Noncontributory to ACPS Surcharge (Table IV-2)	<u>7,014,550</u>	<u>6,908,921</u>	
g. Total Assigned Liability Balances	\$ 270,834,244	\$ 278,778,111	-2.85%
6. Pooled Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (3-5g)	458,483,876	575,239,629	
7. Outstanding Balance of Previously Amortized Bases	<u>594,860,214</u>	<u>593,363,449</u>	
8. Current Year Amortization Base (6-7)	\$ (136,376,338)	(\$18,123,820)	-652.47%
9. Sum of Pooled Unfunded Amortization Payments	15,794,698	23,774,519	-33.56%
10. Total Projected Payroll	\$ 1,054,765,606	\$ 1,021,367,733	3.27%
11. UAL Amortization Rate	1.44%	2.32%	
12. Employer Normal Cost			
a. Pension System Employer Normal Cost	\$ 42,320,993	\$ 44,184,461	
b. Retirement System Normal Cost (Table IV-2)	349,823	417,098	
c. CPB Normal Cost Surcharge (Table IV-2)	8,304,945	7,970,259	
d. CPB to ACPS Normal Cost Surcharge (Table IV-2)	(3,308,578)	(3,174,264)	
e. Noncontributory to ACPS normal cost surcharge (Table IV-2)	<u>50,837</u>	<u>48,143</u>	
f. Employer Normal Cost After Adjustment (a-b-c-d-e)	\$ 36,923,967	\$ 38,923,225	-5.14%
13. Employer Normal Cost Adjusted for Timing	\$ 37,546,428	\$ 39,588,958	
14. Employer Normal Cost Rate	3.56%	3.88%	
15. Basic Employer Cost Rate (11+ 14)	5.00%	6.20%	

[#] *Retiree benefit amounts include the cost-of-living adjustment granted July 1, 2014 and July 1, 2013, respectively. The FY 2016 Basic Employer Rate would be approximately 1.30% of pay higher based on amortizing the pooled unfunded liability over a 25-year period.*

**UNFUNDED ACTUARIAL ACCRUED LIABILITY
AMORTIZATION BASES AND PAYMENTS**

Employees' Combined System

Base Year	Current Balance	Remaining Financing Period	Amortization Factor	Dollar Contribution
2000	\$ (218,255,536)	6 yrs.	5.241283	\$ (41,641,626)
2001	23,032,094	12	9.357295	2,461,405
2002	65,462,719	13	9.951684	6,578,055
2003	127,015,232	14	10.522607	12,070,700
2004	(11,430,025)	15	11.070990	(1,032,430)
2005	128,254,086	16	11.597723	11,058,557
2006	(72,720,650)	17	12.103661	(6,008,153)
2007	17,652,980	18	12.589624	1,402,185
2008	40,318,375	19	13.056402	3,088,016
2009	467,855,155	20	13.504751	34,643,745
2010	22,202,783	21	13.935400	1,593,265
2011	(10,605,280)	22	14.349047	(739,093)
2012	34,383,696	23	14.746363	2,331,673
2013	(18,305,415)	24	15.127993	(1,210,036)
2014	(136,376,338)	25	15.494556	(8,801,565)
	<u>\$ 458,483,876</u>		29.027708	<u>\$ 15,794,698</u>

The average remaining financing period associated with the average amortization factor is over 100 years.

The unfunded liability portion of the PGU contribution rate is expected to increase significantly in six years when the \$218 million credit is fully amortized. We recommend that the funding policy be changed such that the pooled unfunded liability is amortized over a period that is 25 years or less.

The dollar contribution based on amortizing the total pooled unfunded liability over 25 years is \$29,589,233.

CONTRIBUTIONS

**Table IV-2
Surcharges
Employees' Combined System**

	Actuarial Valuation Performed	
	June 30, 2014 (for FY 2016)	June 30, 2013 (for FY 2015)
Normal Cost Surcharges		
1. Retirement System Payroll	\$ 6,996,458	\$ 8,341,960
2. Retirement System Normal Cost Surcharge Rate	5.00%	5.00%
3. Retirement System Normal Cost Surcharge Amount	\$ 349,823	\$ 417,098
4. Payroll for Municipals Under CPB	\$ 830,494,477	\$ 797,025,936
5. CPB Normal Cost Surcharge Rate	1.00%	1.00%
6. CPB Normal Cost Surcharge Amount	\$ 8,304,945	\$ 7,970,259
7. Payroll for Municipals Going From CPB to ACPS	\$ 827,144,492	\$ 793,566,082
8. CPB to ACPS Normal Cost Surcharge Rate	(0.40%)	(0.40%)
9. CPB to ACPS Normal Cost Surcharge Amount	\$ (3,308,578)	\$ (3,174,264)
10. Payroll for Noncontributory ACPS	\$ 8,472,800	\$ 8,023,810
11. CPB to ACPS Normal Cost Surcharge Rate	0.60%	0.60%
12. CPB to ACPS Normal Cost Surcharge Amount	\$ 50,837	\$ 48,143
Unfunded Liability Surcharges		
1. Payroll for Municipals Under CPB	\$ 830,494,477	\$ 797,025,936
2. CPB UAL Surcharge Rate	1.42%	1.42%
3. Amortization Factor*	5.241283	5.997104
4. CPB UAL Surcharge Amount	\$ 61,810,560	\$ 67,873,831
5. Payroll for Municipals Going From CPB to ACPS	\$ 827,144,492	\$ 793,566,082
6. CPB to ACPS UAL Surcharge Rate	1.51%	1.51%
7. Amortization Factor**	12.103661	12.588485
8. CPB to ACPS UAL Surcharge Amount	\$ 151,173,292	\$ 150,845,900
9. Payroll for Noncontributory ACPS	\$ 8,472,800	\$ 8,023,810
10. CPB to ACPS UAL Surcharge Rate	6.84%	6.84%
11. Amortization Factor**	12.103661	12.588485
12. CPB to ACPS UAL Surcharge Amount	\$ 7,014,550	\$ 6,908,921

* The remaining amortization period is 6 years in 2014 and 7 years in 2013.

** The remaining amortization period is 17 years in 2014 and 18 years in 2013.

Amortization factors are based on 7.65% interest and 3.40% payroll growth assumptions in 2014 and 7.70% interest and 3.45% payroll growth assumptions in 2013.

CONTRIBUTIONS

TABLE IV-3
Detailed Actuarial Information
LEOPS

	Actuarial Valuation Performed		% Change
	June 30, 2014 (for FY 2016)	June 30, 2013 (for FY 2015)	
A. Demographic Information			
Number of:			
Active Members	941	948	(0.74)%
Retired Members and Beneficiaries	304	272	11.76%
Vested Deferred Members	91	79	15.19%
Annual Salaries of Active Members	\$ 52,645,649	\$ 52,878,667	(0.44)%
Annual Retirement Allowance for Retired Members and Beneficiaries [#]	\$ 10,765,017	\$ 9,548,551	12.74%
B. Actuarial Results			
1. Entry Age Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$ 326,448,173	\$ 302,756,798	7.83%
2. Actuarial Value of Assets	\$ 193,425,698	\$ 164,649,564	17.48%
3. Funded Ratio	59.25%	54.38%	
4. Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (1-2)	\$ 133,022,475	\$ 138,107,234	(3.68)%
5. New Entrant Liability Balances (Table III-5)	<u>(11,806,744)</u>	<u>(13,017,478)</u>	9.30%
6. Pooled Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (4-5)	\$ 144,829,219	\$ 151,124,712	(4.17)%
7. Amortization Factors*	15.494556	15.846075	
8. Unfunded Amortization Payment	\$ 9,347,104	\$ 9,537,044	(1.99)%
9. Total Projected Payroll	\$ 53,533,144	\$ 53,783,090	(0.46)%
10. UAL Amortization Rate	17.16%	16.12%	
11. Employer Normal Cost	\$ 7,781,027	\$ 7,577,513	
12. Employer Normal Cost Adjusted for Timing	\$ 7,912,199	\$ 7,707,117	2.66%
13. Employer Normal Cost Rate	14.78%	14.33%	
14. Basic Employer Cost Rate (10 + 13)	31.94%	30.45%	

* The remaining amortization period is 25 years in 2014 and 26 years in 2013.

[#] Retiree benefit amounts include the cost-of-living adjustment granted July 1, 2014 and July 1, 2013, respectively. Amortization factors are based on 7.65% interest and 3.40% payroll growth assumptions in 2014 and 7.70% interest and 3.45% payroll growth assumptions in 2013.

CONTRIBUTIONS

TABLE IV-4
Detailed Actuarial Information
Correctional Officers' Retirement System

	Actuarial Valuation Performed		% Change
	June 30, 2014 (for FY 2016)	June 30, 2013 (for FY 2015)	
A. Demographic Information			
Number of:			
Active Members	91	90	1.11%
Retired Members and Beneficiaries	23	18	27.78%
Vested Deferred Members	2	1	100.00%
Annual Salaries of Active Members	\$ 4,752,059	\$ 4,646,007	2.28%
Annual Retirement Allowance for Retired Members and Beneficiaries [#]	\$ 680,025	\$ 590,551	15.15%
B. Actuarial Results			
1. Entry Age Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$ 19,685,305	\$ 18,426,244	6.83%
2. Actuarial Value of Assets	\$ 18,826,786	\$ 16,970,694	10.94%
3. Funded Ratio	95.64%	92.10%	
4. Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (1-2)	\$ 858,519	\$ 1,455,550	(41.02)%
5. New Entrant Liability Balances (Table III-6)	-	-	
6. Pooled Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (4-5)	\$ 858,519	\$ 1,455,550	(41.02)%
7. Amortization Factors*	17.685753	17.951434	
8. Unfunded Amortization Payment	\$ 48,543	\$ 81,083	(40.13)%
9. Total Projected Payroll	\$ 4,832,169	\$ 4,725,471	2.26%
10. UAL Amortization Rate	0.94%	1.83%	
11. Employer Normal Cost	\$ 450,970	\$ 446,017	
12. Employer Normal Cost Adjusted for Timing	\$ 458,573	\$ 453,645	1.09%
13. Employer Normal Cost Rate	9.49%	9.60%	
14. Basic Employer Cost Rate (10 + 13)	10.43%	11.43%	

* The remaining amortization period is 32 years in 2014 and 33 years in 2013.

[#] Retiree benefit amounts include the cost-of-living adjustment granted July 1, 2014 and July 1, 2013, respectively. Amortization factors are based on 7.65% interest and 3.40% payroll growth assumptions in 2014 and 7.70% interest and 3.45% payroll growth assumptions in 2013.

APPENDIX A
MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

The State Retirement Agency provided the actuary with all necessary membership data. This information was gathered as of June 30, 2014.

In this section we present a thorough review of the current membership statistics. First, we summarize the membership count, payroll and benefits by status and system. Following this summary, active membership distributions are examined by age and service.

MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

JUNE 30, 2014

		<u>Active Members</u>		<u>Retirees and Beneficiaries</u>				Vested Former Members (Includes Inactives)	Total Number
		Number	Salary	Number	Benefits#	Avg. Age	Avg. Age at Ret.*	Number	Total Number
Employees' Retirement	Total	119	\$ 6,996,458						
	Vested	119	\$ 6,996,458						
	Non-vested	0	\$ -	3,493	\$ 64,931,123	77.8	60.1	40	3,652
Employees' Pension	Total	24,555	\$ 1,030,282,792						
	Vested	17,701	\$ 805,619,373						
	Non-vested	6,854	\$ 224,663,419	12,509	\$ 139,768,361	69.1	63.2	6,584	43,648
LEOPS	Total	941	\$ 52,645,649						
	Vested	723	\$ 43,075,469						
	Non-vested	218	\$ 9,570,180	304	\$ 10,765,017	54.3	51.9	91	1,336
CORS	Total	91	\$ 4,752,059						
	Vested	50	\$ 2,937,878						
	Non-vested	41	\$ 1,814,181	23	\$ 680,025	56.3	55.7	2	116
Total Systems	Total	25,706	\$ 1,094,676,958						
	Vested	18,593	\$ 858,629,178						
	Non-vested	7,113	\$ 236,047,780	16,329	\$ 216,144,525	70.7	62.3	6,717	48,752

* Includes normal and early service retirees only.

Retiree benefit amounts include the cost-of-living-adjustment granted July 1, 2014.

MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Maryland State Retirement and Pension System				
Active Membership Statistics				
June 30, 2014				
System	Number	Average Age	Average Service	Average Salary
Employees' Retirement	119	61.8	37.8	\$58,794
Employees' Pension	24,555	49.2	10.9	41,958
Employees' Combined System	24,674	49.3	11.0	42,039
LEOPS – Municipal	941	39.1	10.6	55,946
CORS	91	41.4	8.4	52,220
TOTAL SYSTEMS	25,706	48.9	11.0	\$42,584

APPENDIX B

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions

	1. Valuation Interest Rate	2. Annual Rate of Increase in Cost			3. Aggregate Payroll Growth
		Service Before 7/1/11	Service After 7/1/11		
Employees' Retirement	7.65%	2.90%	2.90%	*	3.40%
Employees' Pension	7.65%	2.65%	1.68%	**,***	3.40%
LEOPS	7.65%	2.65%	1.68%	**,***,#	3.40%
Correctional Officers' Retirement System	7.65%	2.90%	1.68%	***	3.40%

* A rate of 2.65% is applicable for members with a COLA cap of 3%, a rate of 2.88% is applicable for members with a COLA cap of 5%, and a 2.90% COLA is applicable for members with no COLA cap.

** A 2.65% simple rate is applicable for municipal members of these Systems, who do not elect to be covered under the improved plan.

*** For benefits attributable to service on or after July 1, 2011, a 1.68% COLA was assumed. The increase is capped at the lesser of 2.5% and increase in CPI if the most recent calendar year market value rate of return was greater than or equal to the assumed rate (currently 7.65% as approved by the Board of Trustees). The increase is capped at the lesser of 1% and increase in CPI if the market value return was less than the assumed rate of 7.65%.

For groups whose COLA is capped at 5%, a 2.88% COLA was assumed. A 2.90% COLA was assumed for groups with an unlimited COLA.

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions, cont.

Years of Service	3. Annual Rates of Salary Increases for First 10 Years of Service			
	Employees' Retirement	Employees' Pension	LEOPS	Correctional Officers
0	6.90%	6.90%	7.40%	9.15%
1	6.90%	6.90%	7.90%	7.65%
2	6.15%	6.15%	6.90%	4.90%
3	5.40%	5.40%	6.15%	4.90%
4	5.40%	5.40%	6.15%	4.90%
5	5.15%	5.15%	5.65%	4.90%
6	5.15%	5.15%	5.65%	4.90%
7	5.15%	5.15%	5.15%	4.40%
8	4.90%	4.90%	5.15%	4.40%
9	4.90%	4.90%	5.15%	4.40%

3. Annual Rates of Salary Increases for Sample Ages with 10 or More Years of Service				
Age	Employees' Retirement	Employees' Pension	LEOPS	Correctional Officers
25	4.90%	4.90%	4.90%	4.40%
30	4.90%	4.90%	4.90%	4.40%
35	4.65%	4.65%	4.90%	4.40%
40	4.40%	4.40%	4.90%	4.15%
45	4.15%	4.15%	4.40%	3.90%
50	3.90%	3.90%	3.40%	3.40%
55	3.65%	3.65%	3.40%	3.40%
60	3.65%	3.65%	3.40%	3.40%
65	3.40%	3.40%	3.40%	3.40%

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions, cont.

Sample Ages	Years of Service	4. Annual Rates of Withdrawal							
		Employees' Retirement		Employees' Pension		LEOPS		Correctional Officers	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All	0	21.00%	20.00%	21.00%	20.00%	17.00%	17.00%	18.20%	21.00%
	1	15.00%	14.00%	15.00%	14.00%	10.00%	10.00%	15.00%	18.00%
	2	12.25%	11.00%	12.25%	11.00%	9.00%	9.00%	11.50%	12.00%
	3	9.50%	9.00%	9.50%	9.00%	8.00%	8.00%	10.50%	11.50%
	4	8.50%	7.00%	8.50%	7.00%	8.00%	8.00%	7.00%	10.50%
	5	7.25%	6.50%	7.25%	6.50%	6.00%	6.00%	7.00%	9.00%
	6	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.50%	8.50%
	7	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	3.50%	3.50%	5.00%	8.50%
	8	5.00%	4.75%	5.00%	4.75%	3.50%	3.50%	5.00%	7.00%
	9	5.00%	4.00%	5.00%	4.00%	2.50%	2.50%	4.00%	6.50%
25	10 & Over	5.00%	4.00%	5.00%	4.00%	2.50%	2.50%	4.00%	4.50%
30		5.00%	4.00%	5.00%	4.00%	2.50%	2.50%	4.00%	4.50%
35		3.50%	4.00%	3.50%	4.00%	2.50%	2.50%	4.00%	4.50%
40		2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	1.50%	1.50%	4.00%	4.50%
45		2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	1.50%	1.50%	4.00%	4.50%
50		2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	1.50%	1.50%	4.00%	4.50%
55		2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	1.50%	1.50%	4.00%	4.50%
60		2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	1.50%	1.50%	4.00%	4.50%
65		2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	1.50%	1.50%	4.00%	4.50%

For active members of Employees' Retirement (Regular) and Pension Systems, the probability of electing a refund upon withdrawal (if eligible for a vested benefit) is 15% upon first becoming vested, grading down to 0% upon reaching first eligibility for retirement. Active members that terminate from the other systems that are eligible for a deferred vested benefit are assumed to leave their contributions in the plan and 100 percent are assumed to elect a deferred benefit.

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions, cont.

Rates of Mortality (Multipliers by System Applicable to Base Mortality Tables)

	Mortality Assumptions				
	Pre-Retirement Mortality	Non-Disabled Retiree Mortality		Disabled Mortality	
	RP-2000 Combined Healthy Mortality, Projected to the Year 2025	Future Life		RP-2000 Disabled Mortality	
	Multiplier*	Multiplier	Expectancy Age 65	Multiplier	Expectancy Age 65
Employees' Combined System					
Male	0.87750	1.170	18.44	0.700	14.87
Female	0.76500	1.020	21.11	1.000	15.70
LEOPS					
Male	0.75000	1.000	19.58	0.500**	16.91
Female	0.75000	1.000	21.28	0.750**	18.08
CORS					
Male	0.87750	1.170	18.44	0.700	14.87
Female	0.76500	1.020	21.11	1.000	15.70

* *Pre-retirement mortality assumption is 75% of the non-disabled retiree mortality assumption.*

** *Mortality rates are set to the greater of the disabled mortality rates with the multiplier and the healthy mortality rates.*

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions, cont.

5. Actuarial Present Value of \$1 Monthly for Life (Without COLA) - Healthy Members								
Sample Ages	Employees' Retirement		Employees' Pension		LEOPS		Correctional Officers	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
50	142.74	145.50	142.74	145.50	144.40	145.70	142.74	145.50
55	135.13	138.78	135.13	138.78	137.32	139.05	135.13	138.78
60	125.33	130.31	125.33	130.31	128.13	130.66	125.33	130.31
65	113.46	120.09	113.46	120.09	116.88	120.51	113.46	120.09
70	99.74	108.27	99.74	108.27	103.70	108.77	99.74	108.27
75	83.54	94.77	83.54	94.77	87.96	95.33	83.54	94.77
80	66.02	79.46	66.02	79.46	70.69	80.06	66.02	79.46

5. Future Life Expectancy (Years) - Healthy Members								
Sample Ages	Employees' Retirement		Employees' Pension		LEOPS		Correctional Officers	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
50	31.98	34.75	31.98	34.75	33.27	34.93	31.98	34.75
55	27.26	29.98	27.26	29.98	28.52	30.16	27.26	29.98
60	22.71	25.41	22.71	25.41	23.92	25.58	22.71	25.41
65	18.44	21.11	18.44	21.11	19.58	21.28	18.44	21.11
70	14.54	17.16	14.54	17.16	15.58	17.31	14.54	17.16
75	10.94	13.55	10.94	13.55	11.87	13.69	10.94	13.55
80	7.83	10.29	7.83	10.29	8.63	10.41	7.83	10.29

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions, cont.

5. Actuarial Present Value of \$1 Monthly for Life (Without COLA) - Disabled Members								
Sample Ages	Employees' Retirement		Employees' Pension		LEOPS		Correctional Officers	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
50	115.97	124.47	115.97	124.47	124.67	130.84	115.97	124.47
55	109.94	116.89	109.94	116.89	119.02	124.05	109.94	116.89
60	103.36	108.86	103.36	108.86	112.59	116.66	103.36	108.86
65	95.73	99.81	95.73	99.81	104.80	108.13	95.73	99.81
70	86.88	89.56	86.88	89.56	95.30	98.23	86.88	89.56
75	77.26	78.67	77.26	78.67	83.96	87.32	77.26	78.67
80	67.68	67.69	67.68	67.69	70.36	75.67	67.68	67.69

5. Future Life Expectancy (Years) - Disabled Members								
Sample Ages	Employees' Retirement		Employees' Pension		LEOPS		Correctional Officers	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
50	22.46	25.15	22.46	25.15	25.86	28.34	22.46	25.15
55	19.81	21.73	19.81	21.73	22.79	24.68	19.81	21.73
60	17.31	18.62	17.31	18.62	19.82	21.29	17.31	18.62
65	14.88	15.70	14.88	15.70	16.91	18.08	14.88	15.70
70	12.53	12.98	12.53	12.98	14.04	15.04	12.53	12.98
75	10.37	10.53	10.37	10.53	11.26	12.26	10.37	10.53
80	8.48	8.42	8.48	8.42	8.59	9.75	8.48	8.42

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions, cont.

Accidental Death Mortality Rates	
LEOPS	
Sample Ages	Male and Female
20	0.0079%
25	0.0230%
30	0.0300%
35	0.0300%
40	0.0300%
45	0.0380%
50	0.0600%
55	0.0150%
60	0.0079%
65	0.0079%
70	0.0079%
75	0.0079%
80	0.0079%

Based on the experience study for the period July 1, 2006, through June 30, 2010, we estimate that the current mortality assumption contains the following estimated margin for future improvements:

<u>System</u>	Margin for Improvement*					
	Non-Disabled Retired Mortality			Disabled Retired Mortality		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Employees' Combined System (Includes CORS)	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%
LEOPS	15%	201%	24%	NA	NA	NA

* *Margin for future mortality improvement based on the ratio of actual to expected deaths based on the current assumptions. The experience for some of the groups has very limited credibility due to small sample sizes.*

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions, cont.

6. Annual Rates of Disability																
Sample Ages	Employees' Retirement				Employees' Pension				LEOPS				Correctional Officers			
	Ordinary		Accidental		Ordinary		Accidental		Ordinary		Accidental		Ordinary		Accidental	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
25	0.02665%	0.02451%	0.00960%	0.00880%	0.11088%	0.08854%	0.04608%	0.02323%	0.19992%	0.60996%	0.28560%	0.62560%	0.17850%	0.45900%	0.10413%	0.16065%
30	0.02633%	0.02425%	0.01000%	0.00920%	0.10962%	0.08752%	0.04832%	0.02438%	0.25627%	0.65351%	0.30510%	0.55860%	0.21420%	0.45900%	0.12495%	0.16065%
35	0.04550%	0.04225%	0.01400%	0.01300%	0.18972%	0.15127%	0.06752%	0.03416%	0.32032%	0.65949%	0.37185%	0.54940%	0.27030%	0.45900%	0.15768%	0.16065%
40	0.08619%	0.07794%	0.01840%	0.01670%	0.35964%	0.27948%	0.08864%	0.04370%	0.42434%	0.77324%	0.42945%	0.56160%	0.34170%	0.51000%	0.19933%	0.17850%
45	0.10933%	0.11557%	0.01630%	0.01730%	0.45612%	0.41371%	0.07872%	0.04531%	0.56910%	0.93756%	0.47640%	0.56360%	0.42840%	0.58650%	0.24990%	0.20528%
50	0.13195%	0.16562%	0.01450%	0.01820%	0.55188%	0.59313%	0.07008%	0.04773%	0.81382%	1.23149%	0.66585%	0.72340%	0.60690%	0.76500%	0.35403%	0.26775%
55	0.17635%	0.22926%	0.01370%	0.01780%	0.73593%	0.82151%	0.06608%	0.04669%	1.04636%	1.87954%	0.86880%	1.12040%	0.78540%	1.17300%	0.45815%	0.41055%
60	0.23043%	0.31701%	0.01400%	0.01930%	0.91863%	1.07447%	0.06752%	0.05060%	1.28373%	3.29797%	1.07415%	1.98120%	0.96390%	2.06550%	0.56228%	0.72293%

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions, cont.

Ages	7. Annual Rates of Normal Retirement													
	Employees' Retirement		Employees' Pension				LEOPS				Correctional Officers			
	All Years of Service		At Least 30 Years		Less Than 30 Years		At Least 25 Years		Less Than 25 Years		At Least 20 Years		Less Than 20 Years	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
40							45.0%	45.0%			25.0%	25.0%		
41							45.0%	45.0%			18.0%	18.0%		
42							45.0%	45.0%			18.0%	18.0%		
43							45.0%	45.0%			18.0%	18.0%		
44							45.0%	45.0%			18.0%	18.0%		
45	17.0%	16.0%	9.0%	12.0%			35.0%	35.0%			18.0%	18.0%		
46	17.0%	16.0%	9.0%	12.0%			32.0%	32.0%			16.0%	16.0%		
47	17.0%	16.0%	9.0%	12.0%			32.0%	32.0%			16.0%	16.0%		
48	17.0%	16.0%	9.0%	12.0%			32.0%	32.0%			16.0%	16.0%		
49	17.0%	16.0%	9.0%	12.0%			32.0%	32.0%			15.0%	15.0%		
50	12.5%	14.0%	8.5%	12.0%			30.0%	30.0%	12.0%	12.0%	13.0%	13.0%		
51	12.5%	14.0%	8.5%	12.0%			25.0%	25.0%	12.0%	12.0%	13.0%	13.0%		
52	12.5%	14.0%	8.5%	12.0%			20.0%	20.0%	12.0%	12.0%	13.0%	13.0%		
53	12.5%	14.0%	8.5%	12.0%			20.0%	20.0%	12.0%	12.0%	13.0%	13.0%		
54	12.5%	14.0%	8.5%	12.0%			23.0%	23.0%	12.0%	12.0%	13.0%	13.0%		
55	11.5%	14.0%	8.5%	11.0%			23.0%	23.0%	12.0%	12.0%	11.0%	11.0%	8.0%	8.0%
56	11.5%	14.0%	8.5%	11.0%			23.0%	23.0%	12.0%	12.0%	11.0%	11.0%	8.0%	8.0%
57	11.5%	14.0%	8.5%	11.0%			23.0%	23.0%	12.0%	12.0%	11.0%	11.0%	8.0%	8.0%
58	11.5%	14.0%	8.5%	11.0%			23.0%	23.0%	12.0%	12.0%	11.0%	11.0%	8.0%	8.0%
59	11.5%	14.0%	8.5%	11.0%			18.0%	18.0%	12.0%	12.0%	11.0%	11.0%	8.0%	8.0%
60	13.0%	14.0%	10.0%	14.0%			23.0%	23.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.5%	12.5%	8.0%	8.0%
61	18.0%	18.0%	15.0%	14.0%			23.0%	23.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.5%	12.5%	8.0%	8.0%
62	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	30.0%	18.0%	20.0%	35.0%	35.0%	35.0%	35.0%	30.0%	30.0%	18.0%	18.0%
63	25.0%	22.0%	20.0%	22.0%	14.0%	16.0%	35.0%	35.0%	35.0%	35.0%	30.0%	30.0%	18.0%	18.0%
64	19.0%	22.0%	17.0%	20.0%	14.0%	16.0%	35.0%	35.0%	35.0%	35.0%	20.0%	20.0%	18.0%	18.0%
65	19.0%	22.0%	17.0%	20.0%	14.0%	16.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	20.0%	20.0%	18.0%	18.0%
66	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	18.0%	18.0%					35.0%	35.0%	25.0%	25.0%
67	19.0%	20.0%	20.0%	25.0%	14.0%	15.0%					25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%
68	19.0%	15.0%	16.0%	18.0%	14.0%	15.0%					25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%
69	19.0%	15.0%	16.0%	18.0%	14.0%	15.0%					25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%
70	15.0%	22.0%	20.0%	18.0%	16.0%	16.0%					100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
71	15.0%	22.0%	20.0%	18.0%	12.0%	14.0%								
72	15.0%	22.0%	20.0%	18.0%	12.0%	14.0%								
73	15.0%	22.0%	20.0%	18.0%	12.0%	14.0%								
74	15.0%	22.0%	20.0%	18.0%	12.0%	14.0%								
75 & Over	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%								

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions, cont.

Ages	7. Annual Rates of Early Retirement							
	Employees' Retirement				Employees' Pension			
	First Year Eligible		Subsequent Years		Non-Reformed		Reformed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
40	1.0%	1.0%	2.0%	2.0%				
41	1.0%	1.0%	2.0	2.0				
42	1.0%	1.0%	2.0	2.0				
43	1.0%	1.0%	2.0	2.0				
44	1.0%	1.0%	2.0	2.0				
45	1.0%	1.0%	2.0	2.0				
46	1.0%	1.0%	2.0	2.0				
47	1.0%	1.0%	2.0	2.0				
48	1.0%	1.0%	2.0	2.0				
49	1.0%	1.0%	2.0	2.0				
50	1.0%	1.0%	2.0	2.0				
51	4.0%	3.0%	4.0	3.0				
52	4.0%	3.0%	4.0	3.0				
53	4.0%	3.0%	4.0	3.0				
54	4.0%	3.0%	4.0	3.0				
55	6.0%	2.5%	6.0	2.0	2.0%	2.5%		
56	6.0%	2.5%	6.0	2.0	2.0%	2.5%		
57	6.0%	5.0%	6.0	2.0	2.0%	2.5%		
58	6.0%	5.0%	7.0	6.0	2.0%	3.0%		
59	6.0%	5.0%	7.0	6.0	3.5%	4.5%		
60					4.0%	5.0%	10.0%	15.0%
61					8.0%	9.0%	8.0%	9.0%
62							8.0%	9.0%
63							8.0%	9.0%
64							8.0%	9.0%

Ages	8. Additional Rates to Add to Annual Rates of Normal Retirement at Age of First Eligibility			
	Employees' Pension Reformed			
	At Least 30 Years		Less Than 30 Years	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
55 and Under	35.0%	35.0%		
56	28.0%	28.0%		
57	21.0%	21.0%		
58	14.0%	14.0%		
59	7.0%	7.0%		
60	0.0%	0.0%		
61	0.0%	0.0%		
62	0.0%	0.0%		
63	0.0%	0.0%		
64	0.0%	0.0%		
65+	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions, cont.

9. Social Security Covered Compensation

Employees' Retirement	Not applicable
Employees' Pension	Future covered compensation levels, used to estimate member contributions and retirement allowances, were calculated using a 3.40% per annum compounded increase in the 2014 Social Security Maximum Taxable Wage Base.
LEOPS	Future covered compensation levels, used to estimate member contributions and retirement allowances, were calculated using a 3.40% per annum compounded increase in the 2014 Social Security Maximum Taxable Wage Base.
Correctional Officers' Retirement	Not applicable

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions, concluded

10. Retirement Age for Inactive Vested Participants

Employees' Retirement Age 60

Employees' Pension Age 55 if at least 15 years of eligibility service.
Age 62 if less than 15 years of eligibility service.
Age 60 if at least 15 years of eligibility service (hired after 6/30/11).
Age 65 if less than 15 years of eligibility service (hired after 6/30/11).

LEOPS Age 50

**Correctional Officers'
Retirement** Age 55

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

Marriage Assumption:	75% of males and females are assumed to be married for purposes of death-in-service benefits.
Pay Increase Timing:	Middle of (Fiscal) year. This is equivalent to assuming that reported pays represent the annualized rate of pay at the beginning of the (Fiscal) year.
Decrement Timing:	Decrements of all types are assumed to occur mid-year.
Eligibility Testing:	Eligibility for benefits is determined based upon the age nearest birthday and rounded integer service on the date the decrement is assumed to occur.
Benefit Service:	Exact fractional service is used to determine the amount of benefit payable.
Decrement Operation:	Mortality and disability operate during retirement eligibility.
Incidence of Contributions:	Contributions are assumed to be received continuously throughout the year based upon the computed percent of payroll shown in this report, and the actual payroll payable at the time contributions are made. New entrant normal cost contributions are applied to the funding of new entrant benefits.
Unused Sick Leave:	Each member is assumed to have an additional 5 months of service at retirement attributable to sick leave.
Unknown Data for Participants:	Average characteristics of the group as a whole are used to fill in the unknown data.
Age of Spouse:	In the absence of complete data, females are assumed to be 4 years younger than males.
Option Elections:	It was assumed optional forms of payment were actuarially equivalent to the normal form of payment.

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

Liability Adjustments:

An additional liability was added to the aggregate results for Employees' Pension Systems to reflect that the past service benefits would be calculated based on the full time salary equivalent for part-time members. The additional liability amount is \$16,450,000 for EPS.

For LEOPS, the value of the DROP interest credits of 4% to 6% vs. the valuation interest rate of 7.65% was accounted for through the use of certain load factors as shown in the table below. The assumed length of time members would stay in the DROP was 4.84 years for LEOPS, based on the average projected DROP period of current DROP members in the data provided by the SRA.

<u>Load Applied to</u>	<u>Load Factor LEOPS</u>
Active Normal Retirement Decrement	0.9893
Liabilities for Members in the DROP	0.9950
DROP Account Balances	0.9474

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

1. Asset Valuation Method

All Systems use a method based on the principle that the difference between actual and expected investment returns should be subject to partial recognition to smooth out fluctuations in the total return achieved by the fund from year to year. Under this method, the actuarial value of the assets reflects annually one-fifth of the market value gains for the five prior years. The resulting value is restricted to be not less than 80% of market value nor greater than 120% of market value. As of June 30, 2007, the calculation of market gains included the difference between market and actuarial assets as of June 30, 2006.

For the Employees' Retirement & Pension System and for LEOPS, assets must be allocated between State and Municipal Corporation members. Beginning July 1, 1984, this allocation is based upon actual cash flows and shared investment results.

2. Funding Method

All Systems use the individual entry age normal method to determine costs. Under this funding method, a total contribution rate is determined which consists of two elements, the normal cost rate and the unfunded actuarial liability (UAL) rate.

The Individual Entry Age Normal cost rate is determined as the value, as of age at entry into the plan, of the member's projected future benefits, and divided by the value, also as of the member's entry age, of his expected future salary. For purposes of calculating the normal cost rate, the same benefit accrual rates used to calculate the present value of future benefits are used to calculate the normal cost. The benefit provisions applicable to each member are used in developing his/her individual normal cost rate.

In addition to contributions required to meet the System's normal cost, contributions will be required to fund the System's unfunded actuarial liability. Actuarial liability is defined as the present value of future benefits less the present value of future normal costs. The unfunded actuarial liability is the total of the actuarial liability for all members less the actuarial value of the System's assets.

There is an additional component in the unfunded actuarial accrued liability amortization contribution rate that accounts for the effects of the lag between the valuation date and when the contribution is made. This calculation assumes the contributions that would be received in fiscal year 2015 are equal to the budgeted contributions developed in the valuation as of June 30, 2013.

If the Employees' Combined System's UAL is increased by plan changes or actuarial losses or decreased by plan changes or actuarial gains, these amounts will be included as part of the UAL and amortized over closed 25-year periods.

The UAL for LEOPS is being amortized over a closed 25-year period as of June 30, 2014.

The UAL for CORS is being amortized over a closed 32-year period as of June 30, 2014.

APPENDIX C

SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

1. Membership

System closed to new members hired on or after January 1, 1980. Members on December 31, 1979 continue to be members unless they elected to transfer into the Employees' Pension System (established January 1, 1980) prior to January 1, 2005.

Membership includes employees of the State and approximately 121 participating employers.

2. Member Contributions

- Plan A: Generally 7% of earnable compensation to maintain all benefits, including unlimited compounded cost-of-living adjustments.
- Plan B: Generally 5% of earnable compensation to maintain all benefits, except the compounded cost-of-living adjustments which are capped at 5%.
- Plan C: (Plan C provides a two-part benefit based on benefits of the Employees' Retirement System and the Employees' Non-Contributory Pension System). Employee contributions, if any are based on participation of the employer in one of the three plans under the Employees' Pension System (refer to summary of Employees' Pension System).

Interest earned on all employee contributions is 4% per year.

3. Service Retirement Allowance

Eligibility: 30 years of eligibility service or attainment of age 60.

Allowance: $1/55^{\text{th}}$ of average final compensation for the three highest years as a member for each year of creditable service.

Plan C: For creditable service before election date, the amount determined by the service retirement formula for Employees' Retirement System; for creditable service after election date, the amount determined by the service retirement formula for the Employees' Non-Contributory Pension System under which the employer participates.

4. Early Retirement Allowance

Eligibility: 25 years of eligibility service.

Allowance: Service retirement allowance reduced by .005 for each month that date of retirement precedes the earlier of age 60 or the date the member would have completed 30 years of eligibility service. The maximum reduction is 30%.

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Plan C: For creditable service before election date, the amount determined by the service retirement formula for Employees' Retirement System with a maximum reduction of 30%; for creditable service after election date, the amount determined by the service retirement formula for the Employees' Non-Contributory Pension System under which the employer participates with a .005 reduction for each month retirement occurs prior to age 62 (maximum reduction of 42%).

5. Disability Retirement Allowance

Ordinary

Eligibility: Five years of eligibility service and certification of the medical board designated by the Board of Trustees that member is mentally or physically incapacitated from the performance of the normal duties of the member's position, and that incapacity is permanent.

Allowance: The benefit is 1/55th of average final compensation for the three highest years as a member for each year of creditable service. The minimum benefit is 25% of average final compensation; the maximum benefit can be no greater than 1/55th of average final compensation for each year of creditable service the member would have accrued if employment continued to age 60.

Plan C: The benefit is the greater of the Employees' Retirement System allowance noted above, or the ordinary disability benefit of the Employees' Pension System.

Accidental

Eligibility: Certification of the medical board designated by the Board of Trustees that member is totally and permanently incapacitated from the performance of the normal duties of the member's position as the natural and proximate result of an accident that occurred in the actual performance of duty.

Allowance: The benefit is 66 2/3% of average final compensation for the three highest years as a member, plus the annuity provided by accumulated member contributions. The maximum benefit cannot be greater than the average final compensation.

**MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS**

6. Death Benefits

Eligibility: One year of eligibility service.

Benefit: One time lump sum payment of member's annual earnable compensation at time of death plus accumulated member contributions. If member dies prior to accruing one year of service, payment is only the return of accumulated member contributions.

Spouse Law

Eligibility: Surviving spouse designated as the sole primary beneficiary and the deceased member was eligible to retire or was at least age 55 with at least 15 years of eligibility service.

Benefit: Surviving spouse may elect a one time lump sum payment of member's annual earnable compensation at time of death plus accumulated member contributions, or a monthly allowance under Option 2 (100% survivor benefit).

Special Death Benefit

Eligibility: Killed in line of duty.

Benefit: 66 2/3% of average final compensation for the three highest years as a member payable to a surviving spouse, dependent children or dependent parents. Accumulated member contributions are paid to the designated beneficiary(ies).

Note: Death benefits outlined above are payable upon death of an active member. If member is not active, only accumulated member contributions are payable at time of death.

7. Vested Retirement Allowance

Eligibility: Five years of eligibility service.

Allowance: Accrued retirement allowance payable at age 60, provided member does not withdraw accumulated member contributions.

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

8. Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)

Retirement allowances may be adjusted based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Any adjustments are effective July 1 for all benefits which have been in payment for one year.

- Plan A: Unlimited and compounded.
- Plan B: Capped at 5% and compounded.
- Plan C: Combination of COLA for either Plan A or Plan B - (depending on member selection prior to electing Plan C) - for benefit calculated under the Employees' Retirement System, plus capped at 3% compounded COLA on benefit calculated under the Employees' Non-Contributory Pension System.

In years in which COLAs would be less than zero due to a decline in the Consumer Price Index, retirement allowances will not be adjusted. COLAs in succeeding years are adjusted until the difference between the negative COLA that would have applied and the zero COLA is fully recovered.

9. Optional Forms of Payment

Normal service allowance is a single life annuity.

Option 1: Cash refund equal to excess of present value of retirement allowance at date of retirement over total amount of payments made to date of death.

Option 2: 100% joint and survivor annuity. Your named beneficiary cannot be more than 10 years younger than you unless the beneficiary is your spouse or disabled child.

Option 3: 50% joint and survivor annuity.

Option 4: This option guarantees a return of accumulated member contributions remaining at date of death.

Option 5: 100% "pop-up" joint and survivor annuity with adjustment to maximum benefit if beneficiary predeceases retiree. Your named beneficiary cannot be more than 10 years younger than you unless the beneficiary is your spouse or disabled child.

Option 6: 50% "pop-up" joint and survivor annuity with adjustment to maximum benefit if beneficiary predeceases retiree.

Retirees who are to receive a service retirement, early service retirement, disability benefit, or vested allowance of less than \$50 a month may elect to receive a lump-sum payment equal to the present value in lieu of a monthly benefit.

For Option 5 and 6 – If the designated beneficiary predeceases the retiree, a new beneficiary may be named. However, the retirement allowance will be re-calculated.

**MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS**

10. Miscellaneous Provisions

For Detention Center Officers

Effective July 1, 2006, Maryland counties may elect to participate on behalf of their detention center officers.

An immediate service retirement allowance is payable to a detention center officer if, on or before the retirement, the officer has completed 20 years of eligibility service and served at least five years as a detention center officer immediately preceding retirement. The vested retirement allowance of a detention center officer who was in that position for at least five years preceding retirement commences at age 55.

11. Change in Benefits for Employees' Retirement System

None.

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM

EMPLOYEES' PENSION SYSTEM

SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

1. Membership

Membership is a condition of employment for all regular employees of the State of Maryland hired on or after January 1, 1980, excluding those eligible for the Teachers' Retirement System, Teachers' Pension System, State Police Retirement System, certain judges, correctional officers, and members of the General Assembly. Certain governmental units also have elected to participate in the System.

There are four plans under the Employees' Pension System.

- **Noncontributory Pension System (NCPS)** - The original pension system established on January 1, 1980 that only applies to certain participating governmental units that did not elect to participate in the Contributory Pension System or the Alternate Contributory Pension Selection.
- **Employees' Contributory Pension System (ECPS)** – The ECPS established July 1, 1998 that only applies to certain participating governmental units that elected the ECPS but did not elect to participate in the Alternate Contributory Pension Selection.
- **Alternate Contributory Pension Selection (ACPS)** - Applies to all State employees and employees of participating governmental units that are members of the ACPS on or before June 30, 2011.
- **Reformed Contributory Pension Benefit (RCPB)** – Applies to all State employees and employees of participating governmental units enrolling in the Employees' Pension System on or after July 1, 2011. It does not apply to employees of participating governmental units participating in the NCPS or ECPS who in enroll in the Employees' Pension System on or after July 1, 2011.

2. Member Contributions

NCPS: Members are only required to make contributions of 5% on earnable compensation that exceeds the Social Security Taxable Wage Base.

ECPS: Members are required to make contributions of 2% of earnable compensation.

ACPS: Members are required to make contributions of 7% of earnable compensation.

RCPB: Members are required to make contributions of 7% of earnable compensation.

Contributions earn interest at 5% per year.

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
EMPLOYEES' PENSION SYSTEM
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

3. Service Retirement Allowance

NCPS, ECPS, and ACPS Eligibility: 30 years of eligibility service or attainment of one of the following:

- Age 62 with 5 years of eligibility service
- Age 63 with 4 years of eligibility service
- Age 64 with 3 years of eligibility service
- Age 65 or older with 2 years of eligibility service

NCPS Allowance:

0.8% of average final compensation up to the SSIL for the three highest consecutive years as a member plus 1.5% of average final compensation over the SSIL for each year of creditable service.

ECPS Allowance: The greater of (i) or (ii), plus (iii), as described below:

- (i) 1.2% of average final compensation for the three highest consecutive years as an employee for each year of creditable service on or before June 30, 1998;
- (ii) 0.8% of average final compensation up to the SSIL for the three highest consecutive years as a member plus 1.5% of average final compensation over the SSIL for each year of creditable service on or before June 30, 1998;
- (iii) 1.4% of average final compensation for the three highest consecutive years as an employee for each year of creditable service after June 30, 1998.

ACPS Allowance: The greater of (i) or (ii), plus (iii), as described below:

- (i) 1.2% of average final compensation for the three highest consecutive years as an employee for each year of creditable service on or before June 30, 1998;
- (ii) 0.8% of average final compensation up to the SSIL for the three highest consecutive years as a member plus 1.5% of average final compensation over the SSIL for each year of creditable service on or before June 30, 1998;
- (iii) 1.8% of average final compensation for the three highest consecutive years as an employee for each year of creditable service after June 30, 1998.

The Social Security Integration Level (SSIL) is the average of all Social Security Wage Bases over the thirty-five (35) calendar years prior to your retirement.

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
EMPLOYEES' PENSION SYSTEM
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Note: Members who transferred into the Employees' Pension System, on or after April 1, 1998, receive benefits based on the provisions of the NCPS as in effect on January 1, 1980 except for COLA benefits. The COLAs are capped at a maximum of 3% compounded annually.

RCPB Eligibility: Combined age and eligibility service of at least 90 years or age 65 after 10 years of eligibility service.

RCPB Allowance: 1.5% of average final compensation for the five highest consecutive years as an employee for each year of creditable service on or after July 1, 2011.

4. Early Retirement Allowance

NCPS, ECPS, and ACPS Eligibility: Attainment of age 55 and at least 15 years of eligibility service.

NCPS, ECPS, and ACPS Allowance: Service retirement allowance computed as of early retirement date, reduced by .005 for each month that early retirement date precedes age 62 (maximum reduction is 42%).

RCPB Eligibility: Attainment of age 60 with at least 15 years of eligibility service.

RCPB Allowance: Service retirement allowance computed as of early retirement date, reduced by .005 for each month that early retirement date precedes age 65 (maximum reduction is 30%).

5. Disability Retirement Allowance

Ordinary

Eligibility: Five years of eligibility service and certification of the medical board designated by the Board of Trustees that member is mentally or physically incapacitated from the performance of the normal duties of the member's position, and that incapacity is permanent.

Allowance: The benefit is the service retirement allowance computed on the basis that service continues until age 62 without any change in the rate of earnable compensation. If disability occurs on or after age 62, the benefit is based on creditable service at time of retirement.

Accidental

Eligibility: Certification of the medical board designated by the Board of Trustees that member is totally and permanently incapacitated from the performance of the normal duties of the member's position as the natural and proximate result of an accident that occurred in the actual performance of duty.

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
EMPLOYEES' PENSION SYSTEM
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Allowance: The benefit is 66 2/3% of average final compensation for the three highest consecutive years as a member, plus the annuity provided by accumulated member contributions. The maximum benefit cannot be greater than the average final compensation.

6. Death Benefits

Eligibility: One year of eligibility service.

Benefit: One time lump sum payment of member's annual earnable compensation at time of death plus accumulated member contributions. If member dies prior to accruing one year of service, payment is only the return of accumulated member contributions.

Spouse Law

Eligibility: Surviving spouse designated as the sole primary beneficiary and the deceased member was eligible to retire or had at least 25 years of eligibility service, or was at least 55 years old with at least 15 years of eligibility service.

Benefit: Surviving spouse may elect one time lump sum payment of member's annual earnable compensation at time of death plus accumulated member contributions or a monthly allowance under Option 2 (100% survivor benefit).

Special Death Benefit

Eligibility: Killed in line of duty.

Benefit: 66 2/3% of average final compensation for the three highest consecutive years as a member payable to a surviving spouse, dependent children or dependent parents. Accumulated member contributions are paid to the designated beneficiary(ies).

Note: Death benefits outlined above are payable upon death of an active member. If member is not active, only accumulated member contributions are payable at time of death.

7. Vested Retirement Allowance

NCPS, ECPS, and ACPS Eligibility: Five years of eligibility service.

NCPS, ECPS, and ACPS Allowance: Accrued retirement allowance payable at age 62. A member who has completed 15 years of eligibility service may begin to receive benefit payments at any time on or after attainment of age 55, reduced by .005 for each month that benefit commencement date precedes age 62.

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
EMPLOYEES' PENSION SYSTEM
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

If member does not commence to receive benefit payments, and dies before attaining age 62, only accumulated member contributions are returned.

8. Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)

Retirement allowances may be adjusted each year based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Effective July 1, 1998, the adjustment is capped at a maximum of 3% compounded COLA, and is applied to all benefits which have been in payment for one year. All adjustments are effective July 1.

Retirement allowances of NCPS retirees (retirees of participating employers who did not elect the ECPS or ACPS) have a COLA that is capped at a maximum of 3% of the initial benefit. The COLA is applied to all benefits which have been in payment for one year. All adjustments are effective July 1.

For benefits attributable to service on or after July 1, 2011, the Cost-of-living adjustment is capped at the lesser of 2.5% or the increase in CPI if the most recent calendar year market value rate of return was greater than or equal to the assumed rate. The adjustment is capped at the lesser of 1% or the increase in CPI if the market value return was less than the assumed rate.

In years in which COLAs would be less than zero due to a decline in the CPI, retirement allowances will not be adjusted. COLAs in succeeding years are adjusted until the difference between the negative COLA that would have applied and the zero COLA is fully recovered.

9. Optional Forms of Payment

Normal service allowance is in a single life annuity.

Option 1: Cash refund equal to excess of present value of retirement allowance at date of retirement over total amount of payments made to date of death.

Option 2: 100% joint and survivor annuity. Your named beneficiary cannot be more than 10 years younger than you unless the beneficiary is your spouse or disabled child.

Option 3: 50% joint and survivor annuity.

Option 4: This option guarantees a return of accumulated member contributions remaining at date of death.

**MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
EMPLOYEES' PENSION SYSTEM
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS**

Option 5: 100% “pop-up” joint and survivor annuity with adjustment to maximum benefit if beneficiary predeceases retiree. Your named beneficiary cannot be more than 10 years younger than you unless the beneficiary is your spouse or disabled child.

Option 6: 50% “pop-up” joint and survivor annuity with adjustment to maximum benefit if beneficiary predeceases retiree.

For Option 5 and 6 – If the designated beneficiary predeceases the retiree, a new beneficiary may be named. However, the retirement allowance will be re-calculated.

Retirees who are to receive a service retirement, early service retirement, disability benefit, or vested allowance of less than \$50 a month may elect to receive a lump-sum payment equal to the present value in lieu of a monthly benefit.

10. Change in Benefits

None.

**MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS' PENSION SYSTEM
(RETIREMENT PLAN)
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS**

A. Retirement System Provisions

1. Membership

The retirement tier was closed to new participants effective January 1, 2005.

2. Member Contributions

Members who transferred from Employees' Retirement System (Plan A) are required to contribute 7% of earnable compensation. Members who transferred from the Employees' Retirement System (Plan B) contribute 5% of earnable compensation.

Contributions earn interest at 4% per year.

3. Service Retirement Allowance

Eligibility: 25 years of eligibility service or attainment of age 50.

Allowance: 2.3% of average final compensation for the three highest years as a member for each of the first 30 years of creditable service, plus 1.0% of average final compensation for each additional year.

4. Early Retirement Allowance

Not applicable to this System.

5. Disability Retirement Allowance

Ordinary

Eligibility: Five years of eligibility service and certification of the medical board designated by the Board of Trustees that member is incapacitated for the performance of duty, and that incapacity is permanent.

Allowance: Service retirement allowance with a minimum of 25% of average final compensation.

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS PENSION SYSTEM
(RETIREMENT PLAN)
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Accidental

Eligibility: Total and permanent disability as certified by the medical board arising out of or in the course of the actual performance of duty.

Allowance: The benefit is 66 2/3% of average final compensation plus an annuity provided by accumulated member contributions with a maximum of average final compensation.

6. Death Benefits

Ordinary

Eligibility: 1 through 2 years of eligibility service and not eligible for special death benefit.

Benefit: Member's annual earnable compensation at time of death plus accumulated contributions.

Regardless of length of service, members' accumulated contributions are paid.

Special Benefit

Eligibility: Two or more years of eligibility service.

Benefit: Accumulated contributions paid to designated beneficiary plus an allowance of 50% of the ordinary disability benefit. Payment is made to the surviving spouse; however if there is no surviving spouse or spouse dies before youngest child reaches age 18, one-half of average final compensation continues until the youngest child reaches age 18. If none of the above conditions are met, the ordinary death benefit is paid to the designated beneficiary(ies).

Eligibility: Death arises out of or in the course of the actual performance of duty.

Benefit: Accumulated contributions paid to designated beneficiary plus an allowance of 66 2/3% of the member's average final compensation. Payment is made to the surviving spouse; however if there is no surviving spouse or spouse dies before youngest child reaches age 18, one-half of average final compensation continues until the youngest child reaches age 18. If none of the above conditions are met, the ordinary death benefit is paid to the designated beneficiary(ies).

Note: Death benefits outlined above are payable upon death of an active member. If member is not active, only member accumulated contributions and interest are payable at time of death, unless benefit payment has commenced.

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS PENSION SYSTEM
(RETIREMENT PLAN)
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

7. Vested Retirement Allowance

Eligibility: Five years of eligibility service.

Allowance: Accrued retirement allowance payable at age 50 if the member does not withdraw the member's accumulated contributions.

8. Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)

Retirement allowances may be adjusted each year based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI). COLAs are effective July 1 and are applied to all benefits which have been in payment for one year. For members contributing 7% of earnable compensation, unlimited COLA is compounded annually. For members contributing 5% of earnable compensation, the cost-of-living adjustment is capped at a maximum 5% compounded annually.

In years in which COLAs would be less than zero due to a decline in the CPI, retirement allowances will not be adjusted. COLAs in succeeding years are adjusted until the difference between the negative COLA that would have applied and the zero COLA is fully recovered.

9. Optional Forms of Payment

The normal service allowance is a 50% joint and survivor annuity with spouse, if any; or if there is no surviving spouse or upon the death of the surviving spouse, to any children of the deceased under the age of 18 years, until every child dies or becomes 18 years.

Other forms of payment may be elected if there is no spouse at time of retirement.

Option 1: Cash refund equal to excess of present value of retirement allowance at date of retirement over total amount of payments made to date of death.

Option 2: 100% joint and survivor annuity. Your named beneficiary cannot be more than 10 years younger than you unless the beneficiary is your spouse or disabled child.

Option 3: 50% joint and survivor annuity.

Option 4: This option guarantees a return of accumulated member contributions remaining at date of death.

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS PENSION SYSTEM
(RETIREMENT PLAN)
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Option 5: 100% “pop-up” joint and survivor annuity with adjustment to maximum benefit if beneficiary predeceases retiree. Your named beneficiary cannot be more than 10 years younger than you unless the beneficiary is your spouse or disabled child.

Option 6: 50% “pop-up” joint and survivor annuity with adjustment to maximum benefit if beneficiary predeceases retiree.

For Option 5 and 6 – If the designated beneficiary predeceases the retiree, a new beneficiary may be named. However, the retirement allowance will be re-calculated

10. Deferred Retirement Option Program (DROP)

Members with 25 years of eligibility service, but less than 30 years of eligibility service, may elect to enter the DROP program for no more than five years. Members who enter DROP are retired and cease making member contributions, and cease accruing service credit and additional benefits. For members who enter DROP on or before June 30, 2011, the service retirement allowance, with annual COLAs, is credited to an account earning interest at the rate of 6% per year, compounded monthly. For members who enter DROP on or after July 1, 2011, the service retirement allowance, with COLAs, is credited to an account earning interest at the rate of 4% per year, compounded annually. When the DROP period ends, members terminate employment and begin receiving their monthly allowance plus the lump sum payment from their DROP account. During the DROP period, members remain eligible for Accidental Disability benefits if incapacitated while in DROP.

11. Change in Benefit

None.

**MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS PENSION SYSTEM
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS**

B. Pension System Provisions

1. Membership

Membership is a condition of employment for all law enforcement officers who are employees of the State as provided in the Annotated Code of Maryland, State Personnel and Pensions Article, Title 26, Section 26-201. This includes participating governmental units who elect to have their law enforcement officers or firefighters/paramedics participate in the System.

2. Member Contributions

Beginning July 1, 2011, members are required to make contributions of 6% of earnable compensation. Beginning July 1, 2012, member contributions will increase to 7% of earnable compensation .

Contributions earn interest at 5% per year.

3. Service Retirement Allowance

Eligibility: 25 years of eligibility service or attainment of age 50.

Allowance: For individuals who are members on or before June 30, 2011, 2.0% of average final compensation for the three highest consecutive years as an employee for each of the first 30 years of creditable service. For individuals who are members on or after July 1, 2011, 2.0% of average compensation for the five highest consecutive years as an employee for each of the first 30 years of creditable service. Maximum benefit is 60% of average final compensation.

4. Early Retirement Allowance

Not applicable to this System.

5. Disability Retirement Allowance

Ordinary

Eligibility: Five years of eligibility service and certification of the medical board designated by the Board of Trustees that member is incapacitated for the performance of duty, and that incapacity is permanent.

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS PENSION SYSTEM
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Allowance: Service retirement allowance computed on the basis that service continues until age 50 without any change in rate of earnable compensation. If disability occurs after age 50, the benefit is based on creditable service at time of retirement.

Accidental

Eligibility: Total and permanent disability as certified by the medical board arising out of or in the course of the actual performance of duty.

Allowance: The benefit is 66 2/3% of average final compensation plus an annuity provided by accumulated member contributions with a maximum of average final compensation.

6. Death Benefits

Normal

Eligibility: 1 through 2 years of eligibility service and not eligible for special death benefit as noted below.

Benefit: One time lump sum payment of member's annual earnable compensation at time of death plus accumulated member contributions. If member dies prior to accruing one year of service, payment is only the return of accumulated member contributions.

Special Death Benefit

Eligibility: Two or more years of eligibility service.

Benefit: Accumulated member contributions paid to designated beneficiary plus an allowance of 50% of the ordinary disability benefit. Payment is made to the surviving spouse; however if there is no surviving spouse or spouse dies before youngest child reaches age 18, one-half of average final compensation continues until the youngest child reaches age 18. If none of the above conditions are met, the ordinary death benefit is paid to the designated beneficiary(ies).

Eligibility: Death arises out of or in the course of the actual performance of duty.

Benefit: Accumulated member contributions paid to designated beneficiary plus an allowance of 66 2/3% of the member's average final compensation. Payment is made to the surviving spouse; however if there is no surviving spouse or spouse dies before youngest child reaches age 18, one-half of average final compensation continues until the youngest child reaches age 18. If none of the above conditions are met, the ordinary death benefit is paid to the designated beneficiary(ies).

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS PENSION SYSTEM
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Note: Death benefits outlined above are payable upon death of an active member. If member is not active, only accumulated member contributions are payable at time of death, unless benefit payment has commenced.

7. Vested Retirement Allowance

Eligibility: For individuals who are members on or before June 30, 2011, 5 years of eligibility service. For individuals who become members on or after July 1, 2011, 10 years of eligibility service.

Allowance: Accrued retirement allowance payable at age 50 if the member does not withdraw their accumulated member contributions.

8. Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)

Retirement allowances may be adjusted each year based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Effective July 1, 2000, the adjustment is capped at a maximum 3% compounded and is applied to all benefits which have been in payment for one year. All adjustments are effective July 1.

For benefits attributable to service on or after July 1, 2011, the Cost-of-living adjustment is capped at the lesser of 2.5% or the increase in CPI if the most recent calendar year market value rate of return was greater than or equal to the assumed rate. The adjustment is capped at the lesser of 1% or the increase in CPI if the market value return was less than the assumed rate.

In years in which COLAs would be less than zero due to a decline in the CPI, retirement allowances will not be adjusted. COLAs in succeeding years are adjusted until the difference between the negative COLA that would have applied and the zero COLA is fully recovered.

9. Optional Forms of Payment

The normal service allowance is a 50% joint and survivor annuity with spouse, if any; or if there is no surviving spouse or upon the death of the surviving spouse, to any children of the deceased under the age of 18 years, until every child attains 18 years of age.

Other forms of payment may be elected if there is no spouse at time of retirement.

Option 1: Cash refund equal to excess of present value of retirement allowance at date of retirement over total amount of payments made to date of death.

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS PENSION SYSTEM
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

- Option 2: 100% joint and survivor annuity. Your named beneficiary cannot be more than 10 years younger than you unless the beneficiary is your spouse or disabled child.
- Option 3: 50% joint and survivor annuity.
- Option 4: This option guarantees a return of accumulated member contributions remaining at date of death.
- Option 5: 100% “pop-up” joint and survivor annuity with adjustment to maximum benefit if beneficiary predeceases retiree. Your named beneficiary cannot be more than 10 years younger than you unless the beneficiary is your spouse or disabled child.
- Option 6: 50% “pop-up” joint and survivor annuity with adjustment to maximum benefit if beneficiary predeceases retiree.

For Option 5 and 6 – If the designated beneficiary predeceases the retiree, a new beneficiary may be named. However, the retirement allowance will be re-calculated.

10. Deferred Retirement Option Plan (DROP)

DROP participation is the lesser of 5 years or the difference between 30 years and the member’s creditable service. Members who enter DROP are retired and cease making member contributions, and cease accruing service credit and additional benefits. For members who enter DROP on or before June 30, 2011, the service retirement allowance, with annual COLAs, is credited to an account earning interest at the rate of 6% per year, compounded monthly. For members who enter DROP on or after July 1, 2011, the service retirement allowance, with annual COLAs, is credited to an account earning interest at the rate of 4% per year, compounded annually. When the DROP period ends, members terminate employment and begin receiving their monthly allowance plus the lump sum payment from their DROP account. During the DROP period, members remain eligible for Accidental Disability benefits if incapacitated while in DROP.

11. Changes in Benefits

None.

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

1. Membership

Membership is limited to detention center officers of Maryland Counties that elect to participate.

2. Member Contributions

Members are required to contribute 5% of earnable compensation. Contributions earn interest at 4% per year.

3. Service Retirement Allowance

Eligibility: 20 years of eligibility service, with at least the last five years served as a detention center officer.

Allowance: $1/55^{\text{th}}$ of average final compensation for the three highest years as a member for each year of creditable service. The retirement allowance for an individual who is a correctional officer on or after July 1, 2011, is $1/55^{\text{th}}$ of average final compensation for the five highest years as a member for each year of creditable service.

Note: Members are eligible to receive a vested benefit at age 55. Therefore, members may receive an immediate retirement allowance at age 55 if they have accrued at least five years (ten years for an individual who became a correctional officer on or after July 1, 2011) of eligibility service as a detention center officer.

4. Early Retirement Allowance

Not applicable to this System.

5. Disability Retirement Allowance

Ordinary

Eligibility: Five years of eligibility service and certification of the medical board designated by the Board of Trustees that the member is mentally or physically incapacitated from the performance of the normal duties of the member's position, and that the incapacity is permanent.

Allowance: The benefit is $1/55^{\text{th}}$ of average final compensation for the three highest years as a member for each year of creditable service. The minimum benefit is 25% of average final compensation; the maximum benefit can be no greater than $1/55^{\text{th}}$ of average final compensation for each year of creditable service the member would have accrued if employment continued to age 60.

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Accidental

Eligibility: Certification of the medical board designated by the Board of Trustees that member is totally and permanently incapacitated from the performance of the normal duties of the member's position as the natural and proximate result of an accident that occurred in the actual performance of duty.

Allowance: The benefit is 66 2/3% of average final compensation for the three highest years as a member plus the annuity provided by accumulated member contributions. The maximum benefit cannot be greater than the average final compensation.

6. Death Benefits

Eligibility: One year of eligibility service.

Benefit: One time lump sum payment of member's annual earnable compensation at time of death plus accumulated member contributions. If member dies prior to accruing one year of service, payment is only the return of accumulated member contributions.

Spouse Law

Eligibility: Surviving spouse designated as the sole primary beneficiary and the deceased member was eligible to retire or was at least age 55 with at least 15 years of eligibility service.

Benefit: Surviving spouse may elect one time lump sum payment of member's annual earnable compensation at time of death plus accumulated member contributions or a monthly allowance under Option 2 (100% survivor benefit).

Special Death Benefit

Eligibility: Death in line of duty.

Benefit: 66 2/3% of average final compensation for the three highest years as a member payable to a surviving spouse or if no surviving spouse to dependent children until age 18. Accumulated member contributions are paid to the designated beneficiary (ies).

Note: Death benefits outlined above are payable upon death of an active member. If member is not active, only accumulated member contributions are payable at time of death.

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

7. Vested Retirement Allowance

Eligibility: Five years of eligibility service. Ten years of eligibility service for individuals who become correctional officers on or after July 1, 2011.

Allowance: deferred vested benefit payable at age 55 (age 60 for maximum security attendants) provided member does not withdraw contributions.

8. Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)

Retirement allowances may be adjusted each year based on the Consumer Price Index. The unlimited compounded COLAs are effective July 1 for all benefits which have been in payment for one year.

For benefits attributable to service on or after July 1, 2011, the Cost-of-living adjustment is capped at the lesser of 2.5% or the increase in CPI if the most recent calendar year market value rate of return was greater than or equal to the assumed rate. The adjustment is capped at the lesser of 1% or the increase in CPI if the market value return was less than the assumed rate.

9. Optional Forms of Payment

Basic form of payment is a single life annuity.

Option 1: Cash refund equal to excess of present value of retirement allowance at date of retirement over total amount of payments made to date of death.

Option 2: 100% joint and survivor annuity. Your named beneficiary cannot be more than 10 years younger than you unless the beneficiary is your spouse or disabled child.

Option 3: 50% joint and survivor annuity.

Option 4: This option guarantees a return of accumulated member contributions remaining at the date of death.

Option 5: 100% "pop-up" joint and survivor annuity with adjustment to maximum benefit if beneficiary predeceases retiree. Your named beneficiary cannot be more than 10 years younger than you unless the beneficiary is your spouse or disabled child.

MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM
CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Option 6: 50% “pop-up” joint and survivor annuity with adjustment to maximum benefit if beneficiary predeceases retiree.

For Option 5 and 6 – If the designated beneficiary predeceases the retiree, a new beneficiary may be named. However, the retirement allowance will be re-calculated.

10. Change in Benefits

None.

December 17, 2014

Maryland State Retirement and Pension System
120 East Baltimore Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21202

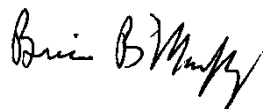
Attention: Melody Countess

**Re: Maryland State Retirement and Pension System Annual Valuation Report for Maryland
Municipal Corporations**

Dear Melody:

Enclosed are 40 copies of our report of the actuarial valuation of the Maryland State Retirement and Pension System Annual Valuation Report for Maryland Municipal Corporations.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Brian B. Murphy". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, stylized "B" and "M".

Brian B. Murphy, FSA, EA, MAAA

BBM:mrp
Enclosures